

# ÈÔÐ Ø³ñ¹áõ Çñ³íáõÝùÝ»ñÇ å³ßïå³ÝÇ ï³ñ»ï³Ý ½»ïáõÛóÁ

2010Ã. ÁÝÃ³óùáõÙ ÈÔÐ Ø³ñ¹áõ Çñ³íáõÝùÝ»ñÇ å³ßïå³ÝÇ  
·áñÍáõÝ»áõÃÛ³Ý .. »ñÍñáõÙ Ù³ñ¹áõ Çñ³íáõÝùÝ»ñÇ áõ  
ÑÇÙÝ³ñ³ñ ³½³íáõÃÛáõÝÝ»ñÇ Ë³ËíáõÙÝ»ñÇ í»ñ³µ»ñÛ³É

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<sup>1</sup> ²ÛéáõÑ»í` Ý³` §Ø³ñ¹áõ Çñ³íáõÝùÝ»ñÇ å³ßïå³Ý! ï³Ù §å³ßïå³Ý!

Ü3Ë3µ3Ý

Ø³ñíáõ Çñ³íáõÝùÝ»ñÇ á³ßìå³ÝÇ ³Ù»Ý³ÙÛ³ ½»ÍáõÛóÇ Ýá³í³Á Ý³Ëáñ¹ í³ñí³  
ÁÝÃ³óùáõÙ Çñ»Ý Ñ³ÛíÝÇ ¹³ñÓ³Í å»í³í³Ý " í»Ó³í³Ý ÇÝùÝ³í³é³í³ñÙ³Ý Ù³ñÙçÝÝ»ñÇ  
ÍáÖÙÇó Ù³ñ¹áõ " ù³Ö³ù³óáõ ÑçÙÝ³ñ³ñ Çñ³íáõÝùÝ»ñÇ " ³¹/₂³íáõÄÛáõÝÝ»ñÇ Ë³ÈíÙ³Ý  
¹»åù»ñÇ " Ýñ³Ýó í»ñ³í³Ý·ÝÙ³ÝÝ áõ ÝÙ³Ý³íÇå ¹ñë"áñáõÙÝ»ñÇ Í³ÝÈÙ³ÝÝ áõÖÖI³Í Çñ  
ÍáÖÙÇó Çñ³í³Ý³óí³ ·áñíáõÝ»áõÄÛ³Ý, ÇÝää»ë Ý³" »ñíñáõÙ Ù³ñ¹áõ Çñ³íáõÝùÝ»ñÇ  
å³ßìå³Ý³íáõÄÛ³Ý ÁÝ¹Ñ³Ýáõñ íÇx³íÇ µ³ñ»È³íÙ³Ý Ñ³Ù³ñ ³é³ç³ñíáõ ÙÇçáóÝ»ñÇ Ù³ëçÝ  
»ñíñÇ ÇßË³ÝáõÄÛáõÝÝ»ñÇÝ " Ñ³ë³ñ³íáõÄÛ³ÝÝ Çñ³¹»í»ÉÝ ;

§Ø³ñ¹áö Çñ³íáöÝùÝ»ñÇ å³ßiä³ÝÇ Ù³ëÇÝ! ÈÖÐ ûñ»ÝùÇ² 17-ñ¹ Ñá1f³íÇ 1-ÇÝ Ù³ëÇ  
Ñ³Ù³Ó³ÛÝ· Ûáöñ³ù³ÝäÛáöñ ñ³ñi³ 3é³çÇÝ »é³ÙëÛ³íÇ ÁÝÄ³óùáöÙ å³ßiä³ÝÁ È»éY³ÛÇÝ  
Ô³ñ³m³ÖÇ Đ³Ýñ³å»íáöÛ³Ý Ù³ë³.³ÑÇÝ« ûñ»Ýë¹Çñ« ·áñÍ³¹Çñ »ö 13¹³ñ³Ý ÇBË³ÝáöÛ³Ý  
Ù³ñÙÇÝÝ»ñ ÿ»ñi³Û³óÝáöÙ Ý³Eáñ¹ ñ³ñi³ ÁÝÄ³óùáöÙ Çñ ·áñÍáöÝ»áöÛ³Ý »ö »ñiñáöÙ  
Ù³ñ¹áö Çñ³íáöÝùÝ»ñÇ áö ÑÇÙÝñ³ñ³ 3½³íáöÛáöÝÝ»ñÇ E³EiÙ³Ý Ù³ëÇÝ ½»íáöÛó« Çëí  
2½.³ÛÇÝ AáÖáíÇ .3ñÝ³ÛÇÝ Yéi³ßñç³ÝÇ ÁÝÄ³óùáöÙ Ý»ñi³Û³óÝáöÙ ÿ»ñi³Û³ÛÇÝ  
AáÖáíÇ ÝÇëíáöÙ£ å³ßiä³ÝÁ ½»íáöÛóÁ Ý»ñi³Û³óÝáöÙ ÿ»ñi³Û³ÛÇÝ  
Éñ³ñ³ÛÇçáóÝ»ñÇÝ .. Ñ³Ù³å³ñ³ëE³Ý Ñ³ëñ³ñ³ñ³Ý ï³¹Ù³í»ñåáöÛáöÝÝ»ñÇÝ:

éáðÛÝ ½»ÍáðÛóáðÙ ·Ý³Ñ³Í³ÍÝ ð iñíáðÙ 2010Å. 1ñáðÃÛ³Ùµ Ù³ñ¹áð Çñ³ÍáðÝùÝ»ñÇ  
å³ßìå³Ý³ÍáðÃÛ³Ý ÍCx³ÍCY .. 1ñ³ Ñ» Í 3áð³Í ÑÇÙÝ³ËÝ¹ÇñÝ»ñÇÝ, Ý»ñ³Ù³ðÍáðÙ »Ý Ù³ñ¹áð  
Çñ³ÍáðÝùÝ»ñÇ Ë³EíáðÛÝ»ñÇ Ù³ëçÝ ï»Ó»ÍáðÃÛáðÝÝ»ñ .. 1ñ³Ýó å³Íx³éÝ»ñÇ  
í»ñÉáðÍáðÃÛáðÝÁ, ä³ßìå³ÝÇ ÍáðÛçó ï³ñ³ñ³Í ³ßË³Í³ÝùÝ Áeï Çñ ·áñÍáðÝ»áðÃÛ³Ý  
ÑÇÙÝ³Í³Ý áðOÖáðÃÛáðÝÝ»ñÇ, ³Û¹ ÄíáðÙ å»Í³Í³Ý .. ï»Óñ³Í³Ý ÇÝùÝ³Í³é³ñ³ñÙ³Ý  
Ù³ñÙÇÝÝ»ñÇ áð å³ßìå³Ý³ñ³Ý³Ýó ³ñØ³.³ÝùÁ Ýñ³ ÍáðÛçó ³ñ³Í³é³ç³ññÝ»ñÇÝ:

¼»॥láðÛóÁ Ý³Ë³å³íñ³ëí³Í ڦ ÈÔÐ áñÍáÖ ûñ»Ýë¹ñáðÄÛ³Ý ڦ Çñ³ÍÇx³ÍÇ  
áðëæáðÙÝ³ëÇñáðÄÛ³Ý ÑÇÙ³Ý íñ³: ²ÛÝ Çñ³í³Ý³Óí»É ڦ `³Ù÷á÷»Éáí û³Ö³ù³óÇÝ»ñÇ ڦñ³íáñ ڦ  
μ³Ý³íáñ ¹ÇÙáðÙÝ»ñÁ ڦ ³ÛÝ ٽ»Ö»॥láðÄÛáðÝÝ»ñÁ, áñáÝú Ñ³ÛíÝÇ ڦÝ ١³ñÓ»É ڦ³ßiá³ÝÇ ڦ  
Ýñ³ ڦßE³í³í³½ÙÇ ڦáØÙÇó μÝ³íäáðÄÛ³Ý ÁÝ¹áðÝ»ÉáðÄÛ³Ý, ½áñ³ÙÇ³íáñáðÙÝ»ñ, ³ÝÓ³Ýó  
Ñ³ñí³¹ñ³í³Ý ڦ³ÑÙ³Ý, ³Û¹ ڦááðÙ ٽ³ÉÝ³í³Ý ٽ³È³ÝùÇ ڦ ٽ½ٽ³¹½ñÙ³Ý ٽ³Ùñ»ñ ڦ ٽ³ññ³í  
³Ûó»ÉáðÄÛáðÝÝ»ñÇ ÁÝÃ³óùáðÙ, ڦ»í³í³Ý ٽ»Ö³í³Ý ÇÝùÝ³í³ëí³ñÙ³Ý ٽ³ñÙÇÝÝ»ñÇó áð  
áã ڦ»í³í³Ý ٽ³½Ù³ٽ»ñåáðÄÛáðÝÝ»ñÇó ڦí³óñ³í, ½³Ý·ٽ³ÙÇÝ Éñ³íáðÄÛ³Ý ٽÙÇçáóÝ»ñáðÙ  
ڦå³·ñí³í ٽÝÙáðÄ»ñÇó, ÇÝääڦ»é ٽÝ³ ٽÑë³ñ³láðÄÛ³Ý ٽÙ»ç ٽÑÝ»ÖáðÄÛáðÝ ڦí³óñ³í ٽ»åù»ñÇ áð  
Çñ³ñ³ñØáðÄÛáðÝÝ»ñÇ ڦ³å³íøáðÄÛ³Ùµ ڦ³ßiá³ÝÇ ڦÝ³Ë³Ó»é ٽÝáðÄÛ³Ùµ ڦ ٽ³ññ³í  
áðëæáðÙÝ³ëÇñáðÄÛáðÝÝ»ñÇó:

<sup>2</sup>ÜěáČeáí,  $\frac{1}{2}$ »ÍáõÜóÁ ãC  $\overset{3}{\text{ñ}}$ áõ Ú $\overset{3}{\text{n}}$ áõ Çñ $\overset{3}{\text{n}}$ áõÝùÝ»ñÇÝ Ñ»Í»Éáõ Ñ»Í  $\overset{3}{\text{ã}}$ í $\overset{3}{\text{í}}$  Çñ $\overset{3}{\text{n}}$ íÇ $\times$  $\overset{3}{\text{i}}$ Ç  $\overset{3}{\text{Ü}}$ µáõÓç $\overset{3}{\text{i}}$ Ý µÝáõÃ $\overset{3}{\text{i}}$ .Çñ Ñ $\overset{3}{\text{Y}}$ Çe $\overset{3}{\text{Y}}$ É,  $\overset{3}{\text{Ü}}$ Ý áñ  $\overset{3}{\text{Ü}}$ Ý ãC  $\overset{3}{\text{n}}$ í $\overset{3}{\text{o}}$ áÉáõÙ  $\overset{3}{\text{n}}$ áõ Çñ $\overset{3}{\text{n}}$ áõÝùÝ»ñÇ  $\overset{3}{\text{E}}$ Í $\overset{3}{\text{Ü}}$ Ý  $\overset{1}{\text{»}}$ åù»ñ, áñáÝù Ñ $\overset{3}{\text{Ü}}$ iÝÇ »Ý  $\overset{13}{\text{ñ}}$ Ó»É å» $\overset{3}{\text{i}}$ Ý  $\overset{3}{\text{Ü}}$ É å $\overset{3}{\text{i}}$ Ý  $\overset{3}{\text{Ü}}$ Ù $\overset{3}{\text{Ü}}$ CÝÝ»ñÇÝ  $\overset{3}{\text{Ü}}$ ù $\overset{3}{\text{O}}$ ù $\overset{3}{\text{ñ}}$ óCÝ»ñC ÍáÖÜCó ã»Ý µáõÁú $\overset{3}{\text{n}}$ íÍ»É ã $\overset{3}{\text{B}}$ í $\overset{3}{\text{a}}$ ÝCÝ :

ä»ïù ¿ Ýß»É Ý<sup>3</sup>», áñ ÇÝää»ë ³ÛÉ »ñÍñÝ»ñC üÙmáõ¹ëÙ<sup>3</sup>ÝÝ»ñC ·áñláõÝ»áõÃÙáõÝÁ  
ÝÝáÝ<sup>3</sup>ñ·áÕ üñ»Ýé¹ñáõÃÙáõÝÝ, ³ÛÝå»ë ¿É ÈÔÐ Ñ<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>ã<sup>3</sup>i<sup>3</sup>ëÈ<sup>3</sup>Ý üñ»ÝùÁ »ñÍñáõÙ i»ÖC  
áõÝ»óáÕ ÁáÕáñ<sup>13</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>i<sup>3</sup>Ý ÷áÈ<sup>3</sup>i»ñåáõÙÝ»ñC " Ù<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>1</sup>áõ Cñ<sup>3</sup>íáõÝùÁ»ñC å»i<sup>3</sup>Ý

<sup>2</sup> 2ÛëáõÑ»Í` Ý³.. §ûñ»Ýù

å³ßïå³ÝáðÃÛ³Ý áÉáñíáðÙ áðÝ»ó³í Ó»éñµ»ñáðÙÝ»ñC Ù³ëÇÝ í»Ö»íáðÃÛáðÝÝ»ñC  
³ñí³óáÉáðÙ aC Ý³E³í»éáðÙ : ²Û¹ ÇeÍ å³ñ½ å³íx³éáí éáðÙÝ ½»íáðÛáðÙ a»Ý  
í»ñáðíáðÙ íYí»é³í³Ý, Çñ³í³å³Ñ ³ÛÉ áÉáñíÝ»ñC í³í³ñ»É³·áñíÙ³Ý Ñ³Ù³ñ å»íáðÃÛ³Ý  
íáðÛçó Ó»éÝñíáðÙ ïñ»Ýé¹ñí³Ý ³í³½Ù³í»ñåå³í³Ý µÝáðÛÃÇí ÛççáóÝ»ñA,  
áñáÝù Çñ»Ýó Ñ»ñÃÇÝ Ýå³ëíáðÙ »Ý Ù³ñ¹áð Çñ³íáðÝùÝ»ñC å³ßïå³Ýí³íáðÃÛ³Ý Çñ³íCx³íC  
µ³ñ»É³íÙ³ÝÁ :

é³í³ÛÝ, Ñ³ßÍC ³éÝ»Éáí, añ ÈÔÐ Ø³ñ¹áð Çñ³íáðÝùÝ»ñC å³ßïå³ÝÇ ÇYëíCíáðíC`  
Ù³ñ¹áð Çñ³íáðÝùÝ»ñC ·íáí ÙCç³½·³ÛÇÝ í³½Ù³í»ñååðÃÛáðÝÝ»ñC Ñ»í í³å»ñC ³ÛÉ  
»ñíñÝ»ñC ûÙµáð¹éÙ³ÝÝ»ñC Ñ»í Ñ³Ù³·áñí³íóáðÃÛ³Ý Ñ³ëí³íÙ³Ùµ ½³ñ·³ðÙ³Ùµ å³ßïå³ÝÇ  
½»íáðÛóÇÝ í³ÝáÃ³óáÖÝ»ñC Bñç³Ý³íY»ñA ÙBí³å»é ÁÝÉ³ÛÝíáðÙ »Ý,  
³ÝÑñ³Å»BíáðÃÛáðÝ ³é³ç³ÝáðÙ ÷áùñ ÇYä Ñ»é³ÝÉ ÁÝáðÝí³í ³÷áñáBçäÝ»ñCó`  
Ñ³Ù³éáíÝ»ñí³Ù³ÓÝ»Éáí Ý³.. ÇYëíCíáðíC` áñå»é ¹» ý³ííá³Ýí³E, é³í³ÛÝ ¹»é ÙCç³½·³ÛÇÝ  
Çñ³í³í³Ý x³Ý³åáðÙ åáðÝ»óáO å»íáðÃÛ³Ý Ù³ñÙÝÇ :

ÈÔÐ Ø³ñ¹áð Çñ³íáðÝùÝ»ñC å³ßïå³ÝÇ Ñ³ëí³íáðÃÛáðÝÁ ·áñíáðÙ ² 2008Å. ³åñCÉÇ  
17-Có :

å³ßïå³ÝÇ ÇYëíCíáðíA ·áñíáðÙ ² Ø³ñ¹áð Çñ³íáðÝùÝ»ñC Èñ³ÉáðéÙ³Ùµ áð  
å³ßïå³ÝáðÃÛ³Ùµ ½µ³ÖíáðÙ ³½·³ÛÇÝ ÇYëíCíáðíY»ñC í³ñ·³íCx³íCÝ í»ñ³µ»ñáð ÑCÙÝ³ñ³ñ  
éí½µáðÝùÝ»ñCÝ Ñ³Ù³å³ñ³ëE³Ý (ö³ñC½Û³Ý éí½µáðÝùÝ»ñ), áñáÝù ³Ùñ³·ñí³í »Ý Ý³.. ÈÔÐ  
éñÙ³Ý³ñáðÃÛ³Ùµ áð ØØ³ñ¹áð Çñ³íáðÝùÝ»ñC å³ßïå³ÝÇ Ù³ëÇÝ| ûñ»Ýùáí:

é³í³ÛÝ ÈÔÐ ûÙµáð¹éÙ³ÝÇ ÇYëíCíáðíC eñ»ÖíáðÙÁ aC í³ñ»ÉC Ñ³Ù³ñ»É eáæí  
²ñ·ÙíÙ³Ý ³ñáå³ÙáðÙ í³Óáðó Ñ³ëí³íí³í ÁáOáíñ¹³íñ³í³Ý ÇYëíCíáðíY»ñC ³í³Ý¹áðÃÛÃÝ»ñY áð  
÷áñÓÝ ³ííCíáñ»Ý Úáðñ³ÓYáO »ñCí³ë³ñ¹ ÁáOáíñ¹³ñáðÃÛ³Ý å»íáðÃÛáðÝÝ»ñC  
ûñCÝ³íCÝ Ñ»í»Éáð µÝ³í³Ý ù³ÛÉ :

³ µ³í³ÝÇÝ ¹Aíñ³ ÁÝíñáðÃÛáðÝ ²ñ, ù³ÝÇ áñ C í³ñµ»ñáðÃÛáðÝ µ³½Û³ÃÇí ³ÛÉ  
»ñíñÝ»ñC Ù»ñ ¹ñáðÃÛáðÝÁ ³ÝÑñ³Å»BíáðÃÛáðÝ ²ñ ³é³ç³óÝáðÙ ·íY»Éáð Ñëí³í  
ÑCÙÝ³íñ³í ³ñ³ëE³Ý ·EÉ³íáñ Ñ³ñóÇÝ ³ñå»±íü ²ñ ³ñ¹Ùáú ûÙµáð¹éÙ³ÝÇ ÇYëíCíáðíA ÙC  
»ñíñC, áñA ·áñíáðÙ ²ñ å³í»ñ³½ÙC í»ñéíëÙ³Ý ÙBí³í³Ý éå³éÝ³ÉÇùÇ ³½Ù³í³Ý ¹ñáðÃÛ³Ý  
é»ÄÇÙC ·áñíáOáðÃÛ³Ý å³ÛÙ³ÝÝ»ñáðÙ, »ñµ ÝÙ³Ý é»ÄÇÙáðÙ ·íYíáO å»íáðÃÛ³Ý  
ûñ»ÝùÝ»ñA Ý³E³í»éáðÙ »Ý áñ A» Ù³ñ¹áð Çñ³íáðÝùÝ»ñC Èñ³ÉáðéáðÙ, ³ÛÉ  
ÁÝ¹ñ³é³íY ³ñÙ³Ù³·³íáðÙ »Ý ¹ñ³ÝóÇó áñáBÝ»ñA »ñA» ³Ûá, ³å³ ³ñ¹Ùá±ù ³ÛÝ å»íü ²  
ÉÇáíCÝ, A»± ÙC³ÛÝ Ù³ëÝ³íC Ñ³Ù³å³ñ³ëE³ÝÇ ÝÙ³Ý Ñ³ëí³íáðÃÛ³ÝÁ í»ñ³µ»ñáð ¹³ë³í³Ý  
³íYáÝÝ»ñCÝ ³í³í³óáðÙÝ»ñCÝ| :

²ÛÅÙ íëí³ñáñ»Ý í³ñ»ÉC ²ñ ³ñÓ³Ý³·ñ»É, áñ å»í³í³Ý Çñ³í³å³ñ³íå³Ý ³Ûé Ýáñ Ù³ñÙÝÇ  
eñ»ÖíáðÙÁ Ù»ñ ²ñíñáðÙ í»ÖC áðÝ»óáO ÁáOáíñ¹³íñ³í³Ý µ³ñ»÷áÉáðÛÝ»ñC  
í³ñ·áñ³·áðÛÝ µ³Ö³ñCäÝ»ñCó ²ñ` áðOÖfí å»íáðÃÛ³Ý í³í³ñ»É³·áñíÙ³ÝÁ ³ñ³Ù³óC³í³Ý  
Ñ³ëí³ñ³íáðÃÛ³Ý Ó³íñáñÙÝÁ :

Æ ¹»å eñCáí³í »Ù ³÷éáë³Ýùáí ³ëí»É, áñ C í³ñµ»ñáðÃÛáðÝ ÈêÐØ ÷Éáð½Û³Ý  
³ñ¹ÙáðÝùáðÙ Ó³íáñí³í ³ÛÉ` ÙCç³½·³ÛÇÝ Ñ³ÝñáðÃÛ³Ý íáðÛçó x³Ý³ñí³í  
å»íáðÃÛáðÝÝ»ñC, áñí»Ö ÝÙ³Ý Çñ³í³å³ßïå³Ý í³½Ù³í»ñååðÃÛáðÝÝ»ñA eñ»ÖíáðÙ  
í³Û³ÝáðÙ ²ñÇÝ Ù³ñ¹áð Çñ³íáðÝùÝ»ñC å³ßïå³ÝáðÃÛ³Ý Ñ³ñó»ñáí í³ñµ»ñ ÙCç³½·³ÛÇÝ  
Çñ³í³å³ßïå³Ý í³éáðÛóÝ»ñC Èáñññ¹áí ²ñ ÚáðÃÛ³Ùµ (Ù»Aá¹³Ý ³ÝÇÝ³Ýé³Ý), ÈÔÐ  
ûÙµáð¹éÙ³ÝÇ ÇYëíCíáðíY »Ö»É ³ñååðÝ³íáðÙ ²ñ ½ñíí³í ÙÝ³É ÝÙ³Ý  
ÑÝ³ñíáñáðÃÛáðÝÝ»ñCó :

ÜBÍÍ ÙÇÇ<sup>3½</sup>.<sup>3</sup>ÜÇÝ <sup>3</sup>éáõÜóÝ» ñÇÝ ·áÝ» <sup>3</sup>ñáÖ ¿ñ Ñ» <sup>3</sup>ùñùñ» É é<sup>3½</sup>Ü<sup>3</sup>Ý <sup>1</sup>ñáõÄÜ<sup>3</sup>Ý  
å<sup>3</sup>ÜÙ<sup>3</sup>ÝÝ» ñáõÙ ·íÝáÖ » ñIñáõÙ Ü<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>1</sup>áõ Çñ<sup>3</sup>láõÝÙÝ» ñÇ å<sup>3</sup>ßiå<sup>3</sup>ÝáõÄÜ<sup>3</sup>Ý ÇÝéïÇiáõï  
ëi» ÕÍ» Éáõ " ·áñÍ» Éáõ` Ü» ñ å<sup>3</sup>i» ñ<sup>3</sup>óÜ<sup>3</sup>Üµ ÜÇÇ<sup>3½</sup>.<sup>3</sup>ÜÇÝ å<sup>3</sup>iïÇ<sup>3</sup>ÜáõÙ » <sup>1½</sup>íÇ <sup>3</sup>ëiÁ :

àõß<sup>3</sup>. ñ<sup>3</sup>í ɿ Ý<sup>3</sup> ³ÛÝ, áñ ÝÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý é» ÅÇÙÇ ·áñíáÓåðÅÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý Ùáï 20 ³ñíi<sup>3</sup> ÁÝÃ<sup>3</sup>óùáðÙ áã ûñ» Ýé<sup>1</sup>ñáñ»Ý, " áã ɿ É ³ÛÉ » Õ<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>íáí » ñíñáðÙ áC ẽ<sup>3</sup>ÑÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>÷<sup>3</sup>íí»É Ø<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>1</sup>áð Çñ<sup>3</sup>íáðÝùÝ»ñíç Ñ<sup>3</sup>ÙÁÝ<sup>1</sup>Ñ<sup>3</sup>Ýáðñ Ñéá<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>. ñáðÙ µ»ñí<sup>3</sup>í " ÈÔÐ ẽ<sup>3</sup>ÑÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>íáðÅÛáðÝáðÙ áð ³ÛÉ ûñ» ÝùÝ»ñáðÙ ³ÙµáÖç í<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>Éáí ÁÝ<sup>1</sup>. ñíi<sup>3</sup>í Ù<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>1</sup>áð áã ÙÇ Çñ<sup>3</sup>íáðÝù :

·<sup>3</sup>ÄÇÝ 1. ä<sup>3</sup>ßiå<sup>3</sup>ÝÇ ·áñláöÝ»áõÄÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý ÑÇÙÝ<sup>3</sup>Í<sup>3</sup>Ý áõÖÖáõÄÛáöÝÝ»ñÁ

## 1.1. ÇÙáñ¹Ý»ñC Ñ»ï³ÞË³í³Ýù

### 1.1.1. „ÇÙáõÙÝ»ñÇ íÇ×³Í³. ñ³Í³Ý í»ñÉáõÍáõÃÛáõÝ

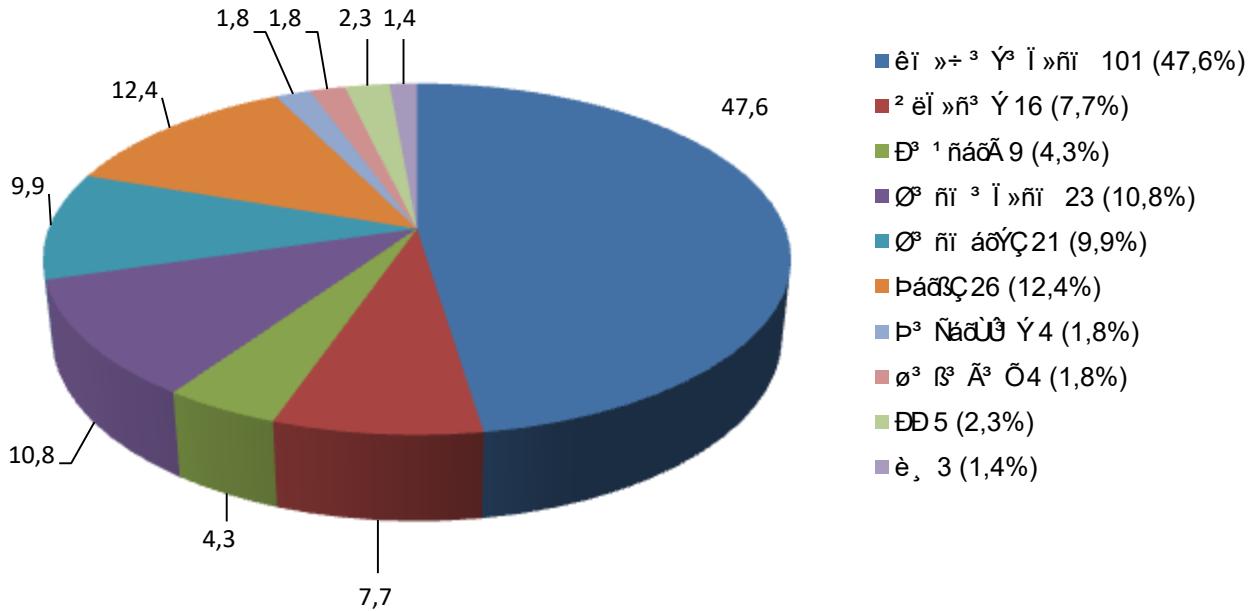
2010 Å. ÁYÃ³ùáõÙ ÈÔÐ Ø³ñ¹áõ Çñ³íáõÝùÝ»ñÇ å³ßiå³ÝÁ 243 ³ÝÓ³ÝóÇó ëi³ó»É ¿ 212 ¹ÇÙáõÙÝ»ñ, áñáÝóÇó 124-Á` µ³Ý³íáñ, Çëi 88-Á` ·ñ³íáñ (Ý»ñ³éÛ³É íáÉ»ïíÇí ¹ÇÙáõÙÝ»ñÁ):

Ø³ñ¹áõ Çñ³íáõÝùÝ»ñÇ Ë³EiÙ³Ý í»ñ³µ»ñÛ³É ¹ÇÙáõÙÝ»ñ eï³óí»É »Ý È»éÝ³ÛCÝ  
Ô³ñ³m³ÖC Đ³Ññ³å»iáõÃÛ³Ý máÉññ ßñç³ÝÝ»ñÇ µÝ³iÇäÝ»ñÇó, ÇÝåå»ë Ý³.. Đ³Û³eï³ÝÇ  
Đ³Ýñ³å»iáõÃÛ³Ý .. eáõe³eï³ÝÇ ,ßÝáõÃÛ³Ý u³Ö³ñ³óCÝ»ñÇó: eïáñ ..³ÖÛáõe³i 1-áõÙ ..  
·Í³å³i»ñ 1-áõÙ, Ý»ñi³Û³óí³í ¿ ·ñ³íáñ .. m³Ý³íáñ ¹ÇÙáõÙÝ»ñÇ u³Ý³i³Ý³Ý å³i»ñÝ Áeï ÈÔĐ  
i³kä³i³k³ñ³ÛCÝ ÙC³íáñÝ»ñÇ ..³ñi³e³ñÛ³ÝÛ³Ý »ñiñÝ»ñÇ:

<sup>2</sup>ÓÚáðe<sup>3</sup>Í 1. „ÇÙáðÙÝ»ñC ù<sup>3</sup>Í<sup>3</sup>ÍÝ .. íáÍæ<sup>3</sup>ÙÇÝ á<sup>3</sup>ÍÍ»ñY ÁeÍ ÈÔÐ  
Í<sup>3</sup>ñk<sup>3</sup>Í<sup>3</sup>ñk<sup>3</sup>Íù<sup>3</sup>ÙÇÝ ÙÇ<sup>3</sup>íáñY»ñC .. ñk<sup>3</sup>e<sup>3</sup>ñÙ<sup>3</sup>ÝÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý »ññkÝ»ñC

Đ/N	Þñç³ÝÇ (ù³Ö.) ³Ý ³ÝáõÙÁ	ÁÝ¹Ñ³Ýáõñ ù³Ý³ïÁ	íáÍáë³ÛÇÝ Ñ³ñ³µ»ñáõÄÙáõÝ
1.	êï»÷³Ý³ï»ñï	101	47.6 %
2.	²ëï»ñ³Ý	16	7.7 %
3.	Đ³ñáõÄ	9	4.3 %
4.	Ø³ñï³ï»ñï	23	10.8 %
5.	Ø³ñïáõÝÇ	21	9.9 %
6.	ÞáõßÇ	26	12.4 %
7.	Þ³ÑáõÙÛ³Ý	4	1.8 %
8.	ø³þ³Ã³Ö	4	1.8 %
9.	ĐĐ	5	2.3 %
10.	è,	3	1.4 %

¶Í³å³í»» 1. „ÇÙáóðÙÝ»» ñÇ ù³Ý³í³í³Ý „ íáláë³ÙÇÝ å³í»» ñÝ Áeï ÈÔÐ  
í³ñä³í³ñí³ÙÇÝ ÙÇ³íáñÝ»» ñÇ „ ³ñí³ë³ÑÙ³ÝÙ³Ý»» ñÍñÝ»» ñÇ



„ÇÙáõÙÝ» ñÝ ëí³óí» É »Ý ÇÝää»ë ä³ßïä³ÝÇ ³ßË³í³í³½Ù Å³Ù³Ý³Í ù³Ö³ù³óÇÝ» ñÇÓ í³Ù  
Ñ»é³Éäëáí, ³ÛÝå»ë ïÉ ä³ßïä³ÝÇ í³Ù Ýñ³ ³ßË³í³í³½ÙÇ ³ßË³í³í³½ÙÇ» ñÇ ÍáÖÙÇÓ í³í³ñ³í  
³Ûó» ÉáðÃÛáðYY» ñÇ ÁÝÃ³óùáðÙ:

êi³óí³Í ¹ÇÙáðÙÝ»ñÇ íÇx³Í³. ñ³Í³Ý á³í»ñÝ Áeï Çñ³íáðÝùÇ xÙáðÖ»ñÇ Ý»ñ³Û³óí³Í ¿  
ëíáñ³ÓÙáðë³Í 2-áðÙ:

<sup>2</sup>ÓÙáõë<sup>3</sup>Í 2. ,ÇÙáõÙÝ»ñÇ Ä»Ù<sup>3</sup>iÇ<sup>3</sup>i<sup>3</sup>Ý å<sup>3</sup>i»ñ

N	ÇÙáõÙÇ Æ»Ù³Ý	Ù³Ý³ÏÁ	
1.	³í³Í³Ý Å³Ùíä³ÝáõÃÛ³Ý Çñ³íáõÝù	50	23.7%
2.	²ÞË³Í³Ýù³ÛÇÝ Çñ³íáõÝù	37	17.6%
3.	'³Íñ³ñ Í»Ýé³Ù³Íñ¹ÍÇ ³å³ÑáíÙ³Ý Çñ³íáõÝù	28	13%
4.	ê»÷³Í³ÝáõÃÛ³Ý Çñ³íáõÝù	20	9.7%
5.	êáóÇ³É³Í³Ý ³å³ÑáíáõÃÛ³Ý Çñ³íáõÝù	18	8.6%
6.	²éáÖçáõÃÛ³Ý Å³Ñá³ÝÙ³Ý " µÅßÍ³Í³Ý û·ÝáõÃÛ³Ý Çñ³íáõÝù	12	5.8%
7.	„ÇÙáõÙÝ»ñ, ³é³ç³ñíáõÃÛáõÝÝ»ñ " Ñ³Ýñ³·ñ»ñ Ý»ñÍ³Û³óÝ»Éáõ Çñ³íáõÝù	9	4.6%
8.	'Ý³Íñ³ÝÇ ³ÝÓ»éÝÙË»ÉÇáõÃÛ³Ý Çñ³íáõÝù	7	3.4%
9.	ø³Ö³ù³óÇáõÃÛ³Ý Çñ³íáõÝù	6	2.8%
10.	ø³Ö³ù³óÇ³Çñ³Í³Ý Ñ³ñ³µ»ñáõÃÛáõÝÝ»ñ	6	2.8%

11.	<i>½ ¾ Í Í» Ö³ß³ñÁÍ» Éáõ .. µÝ³Í³Í³ÜñÇ ÁÝíñáõÄÜ³Ý Çñ³íáõÝù</i>	5	2.3%
12.	<i>D³ñÍ³Çñ á³ÑÙ³Ý í³Üñ» ñáõÙ ·íÝíáÖ ³ÝÓ³Ýó Í» ë³ÍóáõÄÜ³Ý Çñ³íáõÝù</i>	4	1.8%
13.	<i>'³ñ» Yå³ëí Bñç³Í³ ÜÇç³Í³ÜñáõÙ ³åñ» Éáõ Çñ³íáõÝù</i>	3	1.4%
14.	<i>Í» Ö³Í³Ý ÇÝùÝ³Í³é³Í³ñÙ³Ý Ü³ñÙÇÝÝ» ñÇ ·áñíáõÝ» áõÄÜáõÝ</i>	2	0.9%
15.	<i>ÍñÄáõÄÜ³Ý Çñ³íáõÝù</i>	2	0.9%
16.	<i>²ñÄ³Ý³ä³ííáõÄÜ³Ý Çñ³íáõÝù</i>	2	0.9%
17.	<i>Í» Ö» IáõÄÜáõÝ ëi³Ý³Éáõ Çñ³íáõÝù</i>	1	0.4%

**1.1.2. ÀÝ¹áõÝ»ÉáõÃÛáõÝ, ³Ûó»ÉáõÃÛáõÝÝ»ñ, ¹ÇÙáõÙÝ»ñÇ ùÝÝ³ñïÙ³Ý  
³ñ¹ÛáõÝùáõÙ Ó»éÝ³ñï³í ÙÇçáóÝ»ñ**

‘Ý³lääöÃÜ³Ý Ñ»ï ä³Bïä³ÝÇ ³ÝÙÇç³ï³Ý ß÷áöÙÝ ³ä³Ñáí»Éáö .. ¹ÇÙáöÙÝ»ñÇÝ  
ÑÝ³ñ³íáñCÝë ³ñ³. áö ³ñ¹ÛáöÝ³»ï ³ñÓ³.³Ýù»Éáö Ýå³ï³láí Ñ³ßí»ïäö Å³Ù³Ý³ñ³íáöÙ ÈÔÐ  
Ø³ñ¹áö Çñ³íáöÙÝ»ñÇ å³Bïä³ÝÇ Ñ³láöí áöß³ñáöÃÜ³ÝÝ »Ý ³ñÅ³Ý³ó»É ù³Ö³ù³óÇÝ»ñÇ  
ÁÝ¹áöÝ»ÉáöÃÜ³Ý ï³½Ù³»ïñääöÙÝ áö ³Ýö³ñáöÙÁ:

ÀÝ¹áõÝ»ÉáõÃÛáõÝÝ»ñÝ Çñ³ï³Ý³óí»É »Ý ³ÆË³ï³ï³½ÙÇ ³ÆË³ï³ÇÓÝ»ñÇ, ÇÝää»ë Ý³·  
 ³ÝÙÇç³å»ë ä³ßiä³ÝÇ läÖÙÇó: ,ñ³Ýù ï³½Ù³ï»ñäí»É »Ý ³ÆË³ï³½ÙáõÙ` Ùáõñ³ù³ÝäÙáõñ  
 ³ÆË³ï³Ýù³ÙÇÝ ûñï³ ÁÝÃ³óùáõÙ, ÇÝää»ë Ý³· ³ÆË³ïáÖ ¹ÇÙáñ¹Ý»ñÇ Ñ³ñÙ³ñáõÙ³Ý  
 Ñ³Ù³ñ` ß³µ³Ã ûñ»ñÁ: ï³ñï³ ÁÝÃ³óùáõÙ ³ÆË³ï³ï³½Ù »Ý »Ý»ñï³Ù³ó»É Ùáí 200 Ù³ñ¹, áñáÝó  
 ÄíÇÝ »Ý å³ï³ÝáõÙ ÇÝää»ë µ³Ý³íáñ Ó·áí ¹ÇÙ³Í ³ÝÓÇÝù, ³ÛÝå»ë ¿É ·ñ³íáñ ¹ÇÙ³Í ³ÝÓ³Ýó  
 ÙÇ Ù³ëÁ:

Ø³ñ¹Í³Ýó ÁÝ¹áõÝ»ÉáõÃÛáõÝÝ»ñÝ Çñ³Í³Ý³óí»É »Ý Ý³.. ï»Ö»ñáõÙ` Í³ñµ»ñ ÑÇÙÝ³ñÍÝ»ñ ..Í³½Ù³ñ»ñåáõÃÛáõÝÝ»ñ Í³Í³ñÍ³ ÙÓ»ÉáõÃÛáõÝÝ»ñC ÁÝÃ³óùáõÙ:

2010 ÆÍ³Í³ÝÇÝ ÈÔÐ Ø³ñ¹áõ Çñ³íáõÝùÝ»ñÇ å³ßìå³ÝÇ Ñ³ÝÓÝ³ñ³ñáõÃÛ³Ùµ³ßÈ³Í³½ÙÇ ³ßÈ³Í³ÇóÝ»ñÝ ³Ù»ÉáõÃÛáõÝÝ»ñ »Ý Í³í³ñ»É §ºñ»Ë³Ý»ñÇ ËÝ³ÙùÇ "å³ßìå³Ý³íáõÃÛ³Ý Äçí 1 ·Çß»ñûÄçí Ñ³ëí³íáõÃÛáõÝ| äà²î, §éí»³Ý³í»ñïç íáõÝ-ÇÝí»ñÝ³|| äà²î, §ðá·»Ý·ñáÉá·Ç³Í³Ý ¹Çëå³Ýé»ñ! ö'À, ÈÔÐ ï² áéïç³ÝáõÃÛ³Ý ùñ»³Í³ñáÖ³Í³Ý ï³ñäáõÃÛ³Ý þáõßÇÇ ùñ»³Í³ñáÖ³Í³Ý ÑÇÙÝ³ñï " ùÝÝä³Í³Ý Ù»Íáõë³ñÝ:

§ºñ»Ë³Ý»ñÇ ÈÝ³ÙùÇ á³ßïá³ÝáõÄÛ³Ý ÄÇí 1 ·Çß»ñûÄÇÍ Ñ³ëi³íáõÄÛáõÝ| ³ÜóÇ ÁÝÁ³óúáõÙ á³ñ1/í»ó, áñ Ñ³ëi³íáõÄÛáõÝáõÙ ÁÝ¹·ñí³í »Ý 31 »ñ»Ë³Ý»ñ` 27-Á ¹åñáó³í³Ý i³ñÇùÇ, 4-Á` ÷áùñ:

Â»" áõëäõÙÝ³ëÇñáõÃÛáõÝÝ»ñÁ óáõÛó ïí»óÇÝ, áñ »ñ»Ë³Ý»ñÇ å³ÑÙ³Ý å³ÛÙ³ÝÝ»ñÁ ï³ñ»ÉÇ ¿ µ³í³ñ³ñ Ñ³Ù³ñ»É, ë³ï³ÛÝ å³ñ½í»óÝ³", áñ Ýñ³Ýó Ýï³iÙ³Ùµ µáÉáñ å³i³Ý Ù³ñÙÇÝÝ»ñÁ å»ïù ¿ ³é³i»É áõß³1Çñ ÉÇÝ»Ý:

²Ûëå»ë` äà²î-Ç iÝûñ»ÝÇ Ñ³f³ëiÙ³Ùµ Ù»Í »ñíláÖÙ³ÝÇ íÝáÖ³½áõñí .. »ñíláö  
Ñ³ßÙ³Ý¹³Ù »ñí»È³Ý»ñíÇÝ Í»Ýë³Ãáß³Í äÇ íx³ñíáõÙ, Çëë` ¹ñ³ å³íx³éÝ»ñíÁ å³ñ½»Éáõ Ýñ³  
µáÉáñ ç³Ýù»ñíÝ³ñí¹ÚáõÝù ¿ÇÝ:

Đ<sup>3</sup>ßÍÇ ³éÝ»Éáí, áñ ·áñÍáÖ ûñ»Ýë¹ñáöÄÙ³Ý Ñ³Ù³Ó³ÛÝ ·ÝÙ³Ý ³ÝÓÇÝù ï»Ýë³Äáß³ïÇ  
Çñ³láöÝù áöÝ»Ý, Ýßí³ »ñ»Ë³Ý»ñÇÝ ï»Ýë³Äáß³ï ãí×³ñ»Éáö å³ï×³éÁ å³ñ½³µ³Ý»Éáö  
Ýå³ï³láí ¹ÇÙ»É »Ù ÈÔÐ ëáöÇ³É³ï³Ý ³å³ÑáíáöÄÙ³Ý Ý³Ëñ³ñáöÄÙ³Ý ßéáöÇ³É³ï³Ý  
³å³ÑáíáöÄÙ³Ý ï³é³ÛáöÄÙáöÝ| ·áñÍï³ÉáöÄÙ³Ý å»ïÇÝ, áñÇ ³ñ¹ÛáöÝùáöÙ Ýßí³ Ñ³ñóÁ  
¹ñ³ï³Ý ÉáöÍáöÙ ï»ë³ó»É: ¶áñÍï³ÉáöÄÙ³Ý ÄÇí 403 ³é 23.11.10Å. å³ï³ëË³Ý ·ñáöÄÙ³Ùµ  
å³ñ½³µ³Ýí»ó, áñ §ºñ»Ë³ÙÇ ËÝ³ÙùÇ „ å³ßìä³ÝáöÄÙ³Ý ÄÇí 1 ·Çß»ñûÄÇí Ñ³ëi³íáöÄÙáöÝ|  
ää²î 2009Å. ÑáöÝ³ñÇ 1-Çó ÁÝ¹áöÝí»Éáöö Ñ»ïá »ñ»Ë³Ý»ñÇó Ù»ïÇ ï»Ýë³Äáß³ïÇ  
·áöÄÙ³ñÄ ïáöÙ³íáöÙ ï»ëáöÇ³É³ï³Ý ³å³ÑáíáöÄÙ³Ý ëi»÷³Ý³í»ñÇ i³ñ³íù³ÙÇÝ µ³ÄÝáöÙ Ýñ³  
³ÝáöÝáí µ³ó³í³ÝÓÝ³í³Ý Ñ³ßíáöÙ, ë³í³ÛÝ ³Û¹ Û³ëÇÝ iíÛ³ÉÝ»ñÁ »ñ»Ë³ÙÇ ³ÝÓÝ³í³Ý  
·áñÍáöÙ µ³ó³í³ÛáöÙ »Ý: AÆëi äà²î-Ç iÝûñ»ÝÇ ïáÖÙÇö ï»Ýë³Äáß³ï Ýß³Ý³í»Éáö Ñ³Ù³ñ  
³ÝÑñ³Ä»ßi »÷³ëi³ÄÖÄ»ñ Ý»ñ³Ù³óÝ»Éáöö Ñ»ïá ÙÛáöë »ñÍáö »ñ»Ë³Ý»ñÇÝ Ýß³Ý³í»É  
ëáöÇ³É³ï³Ý ï»Ýë³Äáß³ïÝ»ñ, áñáÝó ·áöÙ³ñÝ»ñÄ ïáöÙ³í»Éáö »Ý i³ñ³íù³ÙÇÝ µ³ÄÝáöÙ  
Ýñ³Ýó ³ÝáöÝáí µ³ó³í³ÝÓÝ³í³Ý Ñ³ßÇiÝ»ñáöÙ: i»ñáÑÇßÛ³É »ñ»Ë³Ý»ñÇÝ iñ³Ù³ñí»É  
Ý³» ï»Ýë³Äáß³ïÇ i³Ù³Û³Ý»ñ, áñáÝù ÷áË³Ýó»É »Ý ·Çß»ñûÄÇí Ñ³ëi³íáöÄÙ³Ý Õ»i³ñÇÝ  
»ñ»Ë³Ý»ñÇ ³ÝÓÝ³í³Ý ·áñÍáöÙ å³ñ»Éáö Ñ³Ù³ñ:

àðöéáðÙÝ³ëçñáðÃÛ³Ùµ å³ñ½í»ó Ý³.., áñ 2010. ë»åï»Ùµ»ñÇÝ Éñ³ó»É ï»ñ»Ë³Ý»ñÇó Ù»ïç ï³ëÝáðÃ ï³ñÇÝ, ë³ï³ÛÝ Ý³ ß³ñáðÝ³láðÙ ïñ µÝ³í»É Ýß³Í Ñ³ëi³ráðÃÛáðÝáðÙ: ÈÔÐ ëáóC³É³í³Ý ³å³ÑáíáðÃÛ³Ý Ý³Ë³ñ³ñáðÃÛáðÝ ï³í³ñ³Í Ñ³ñóáðÙÝ»ñÇ 3ñ¹ÛáðÝùáðÙ å³ñ½í»ó, áñ Ýß³í»ñ»Ë³Ý ÈÔÐ ï³é³ñ³ñáðÃÛ³Ý ÁÇí 274 ³é 30.07.2004. áñáßÙ³Ùµ Ñ³ëi³í³Í §²é³Ýó ÍÝáÖ³í³Ý ËÝ³Ùùç ÙÝ³ó³Í »ñ»Ë³Ý»ñÇÝ µÝ³í³ñ³Ý ïï³Ù³ñ»Éáð| ï³ñ·ç Ñ³Ù³Ó³ÛÝ ÁÝ¹·ñï³í ïñ µÝ³í³ñ³Ýç ï³ñÇù áðÝ»óáÓ ³ÝÓ³Ýó Ñ»ñÃ³áðó³láðÙ: ²Ûë Ñ³ñóÇ ÉáðíáðÙÁ å³ßïå³Ýç íáÖÙçó ÑëíáÖáðÃÛ³Ý ï³í ïñ å³ÑíáðÙ:

§ḗ»÷³Ý³Í»ñÍÇ íáöÝ-ÇÝÍ»ñÝ3Í| áà2Í Í3Íñ3Í ³Ûó»ÉáöÄÛ³Ý ÁÝÄ³óùáöÙ á³ñ1/2Í»ó, áñ Ä».. ³ÛÝÍ»Ö á³ÑíáÖ ³ÝÓ³Ýó á³ÛÛ³ÝÝ»ñÝ ÁÝ¹Ñ³Ýáöñ ³éÛ³Ûµ Í3ñ»ÉÇ ¿ µ³ñ3ñ3 Ñ³Û³ñ»É, èë3Í3ÛÝ Í3¹2Û³Í»ñåáöÄÛ³Ý íáÖÛCó ½µ³Ûó»óñ3Í ³ñ3ñ3íùÁ Í»ñ3Ýáñá·Û³Ý ËCëí Í3ñCù áöÝC:

§Ø³ñ¹áõ Çñ³íáõÝùÝ»Ç å³ßìå³ÝÇ Ù³ëÇÝ| ÈÔÐ ûñ»ÝùÇ 8-ñ¹ Ñá¹í³Íç Ñ³Ù³Ó³ÛÝ·  
ä³ßìå³ÝÁ ï³Ù Ýñ³ Ý»ñï³Û³óãööçäÝ Çñ³íáõÝù áõÝÇ Çñ Ý³Ë³Ó»éÝáõÃÛ³Ùµ ³Ý³ñ·»É  
³Ûó»É»É ½áñ³ÛÇ³íáñáõÙÝ»ñ, Ý³Ë³Ý³Ý ï³É³Ýù ï³Ù ùñ»³Ý³Ý å³íçå Çñ³Ý³óÝáõ  
ÑÇÙÝ³ñïÝ»ñ, ÇÝää»ë Ý³» Ñ³ñï³1ñ³Ý å³ÑÙ³Ý ³ÛÉ ï³Ûñ»ñ` ¹ñ³ÝóáõÙ ·íÝíáõ ³ÝÓ³Ýó  
¹ÇÙáõÙÝ»ñÝ ÁÝ¹áõÝ»Éáõ Ñ³Ù³ñ:

2010. ÁYÁ<sup>3</sup>óùáðÙ ä<sup>3</sup>ßiä<sup>3</sup>ÝÇ ³ÞË<sup>3</sup>Í<sup>3</sup>½ÙÇ Ý»ñ<sup>3</sup>Û<sup>3</sup>ÓáðóÇäÝ»ñÝ  
<sup>3</sup>Ûó»ÉáðÃÛáðÝÝ»ñ »Ý Í<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>»É ÈÔÐ Í<sup>2</sup> áëiC<sup>3</sup>ÝáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý ùñ»<sup>3</sup>Í<sup>3</sup>ñáð<sup>3</sup>Í<sup>3</sup>Ý Í<sup>3</sup>ñáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>  
 þáðßÇÇ ùñ»<sup>3</sup>Í<sup>3</sup>ñáð<sup>3</sup>Í<sup>3</sup>Ý ÑÇÙÝ<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup> „ ûÝÝå<sup>3</sup>Í<sup>3</sup>Ý Ù»Íáðe<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>Ý, áñC<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>ÛáðÝùáðÙ Ñ<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>1</sup>Çå»É  
 »Ý Ùáí 30 ³ÝÓ<sup>3</sup>Ýó Ñ»í: Đ<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>1</sup>ÇåÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý ÁYÁ<sup>3</sup>óùáðÙ 12 <sup>13</sup>Í<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>Û<sup>3</sup>É „ 7 Í<sup>3</sup>É<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>íáñ<sup>1</sup>ÇÙ»É »Ý  
 Ø<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>1</sup>áð Çñ<sup>3</sup>íáðÝùÝ»ñC<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>ÝÇ ³ÞË<sup>3</sup>Í<sup>3</sup>½ÙÇ Ý»ñ<sup>3</sup>Û<sup>3</sup>ÓáðóÇäÝ»ñC<sup>3</sup>Ý „ èi<sup>3</sup>ó»É  
 Ñ<sup>3</sup>Û<sup>3</sup>å<sup>3</sup>Í<sup>3</sup>ëE<sup>3</sup>Ý Çñ<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>µ<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>Í<sup>3</sup>Ý ÉáñÑñ<sup>13</sup>íáðÃÛáðÝ:

Đ<sup>3</sup>ÙÍ»iáõ Á<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>ĩ<sup>3</sup>Ùñç<sup>3</sup>ÝáõÙ Ùáõñù<sup>3</sup>.ñí<sup>3</sup>í ¹ÇÙáõÙÝ»ñÇ áõëáõÙÝ<sup>3</sup>ëÇñáõÃÙÝ  
¹ñí<sup>3</sup>ÝóáõÙ Ý»ñí<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>óí<sup>3</sup>í ÷<sup>3</sup>ëí<sup>3</sup>ñí<sup>3</sup>Ý»ñÇ í»ñí<sup>3</sup>µ»ñÙ<sup>3</sup>É Çñ<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>ëáõ å<sup>3</sup>ÙäáÝ<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>ÝÓ<sup>3</sup>Ý  
¹ÇñùáñáÙáõÙÁ å<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>1</sup>/»Éáõ Ýå<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>íáí Áíáí 57 Ñ<sup>3</sup>ñáõÙÝ»ñ »Ý áõÕÕí»É ì<sup>3</sup>ñí<sup>3</sup>µ»ñ å»í<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>Ý  
í»Õ<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>Ý ÇÝùÙÝ<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>é<sup>3</sup>ñí<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>Ý Ù<sup>3</sup>ñÙÙÇÝÝ»ñÇ Õ»í<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>ñí<sup>3</sup>Ý»ñÇÝ:

êî³óí³í 'ÇÙáöÙÝ»ñÇ ùÝÝáöÃÛ³Ùµ .. ë»÷³í³Ý Ý³Ë³Ó»éÝáöÃÛ³Ùµ Çñ³í³Ý³óí³í  
áöëáöÙÝ³ëÇñáöÃÛáöÝÝ»ñÇ ³ñíÛáöÙáöÙ »ñ·³Ý »Ý Ñ³Ýí»É Ù³ñ'áö Çñ³íáöÙÝ»ñÇ  
Ë³ËíÙ³Ý 30-çó ³í»ÉÇ ¹»åù»ñ, ÇÝäÇ ³éÄÇí ä³ßìä³ÝÁ Ëáñññí³í³Ý µÝáöÙÃÇ  
³é³ç³ñíáöÃÛáöÝÝ»ñ ¿ áöÖ³ñí»É Ñ³Ù³å³í³ëË³Ý ÉÇ³½áñ Ù³ñÙÇÝÝ»ñÇÝ ³í»ñ³óÝ»Éáö  
ÃáöÛÉ ñí³í³Ý Ë³ËíäöÙÝ»ñÁ ³íÙ Ë³ËíÙ³Ý ÑÝ³ñíáñ ïí³Ý· å³ñáöÝ³íáÖ ·áñíáÖáöÃÛáöÝÝ»ñÁ  
³í»ñ³í³Ý»Éáö ¹ÇÙáñ¹Ý»ñÇ Ë³Ëí³í³ Çñ³íáöÙÝ»ñÁ:

äǟbǟǟYÇ ·äñíäóY»äöÄÛ³Y ï³ññán áöÖÖäöÄÛáöYÝ»ñÇö ¿ñ ÙYáöÙ Y³.. Ù³ññí³Yö  
Çññí³ñí³Y Ëáññññí³ñäöÄÛáöY ïñ³Ù³ñ»ÉÁ, ù³YÇ áñ íx³ñáíÇ ÷³ëi³µ³Y³ñí³Y  
í³é³ÛäöÄÛáöYÝ»ñÁ ¹»é Ù³ñä»ÉC »Y áá µáÉññC ÑñÙ³ñ:

## 1.2. úñ»Ýë¹ñáõÄÛ³Ý µ³ñ»É³íÙ³ÝÝ áõÖÖí³Í ·áñÍáõÝ»áõÄÛáõÝ

Ø³ñíáõ Çñ³íáõÝùÝ»ñÁ ï³ñ.³íáñáõ ûñÝé¹ñáõÃÛ³Ý ï³íñ»É³.áñíÙ³ÝÝ áõÔÔ³í·áñíáõÝ»áõÃÛáõÝÝ ³é³í»É ³ñí¹ÛáõÝ³í»ï ïÉÇÝ»ñ, »Ã» ·áñíÝ³í³ÝáõÙ ³å³Ñáíí»ñ ä³ßíå³ÝÇÙ³ëÝ³íóáõÃÛáõÝÁ ·áñí³íÇñ "ûñÝé¹Çñ Ù³ñÙÇÝÝ»ñÇ íáÖÙÇó ÝÙ³Ý³íÇå ûñÇÝ³.Í»ñÇÙ³íÙ³Ý. ùÝÝ³ñíÙ³Ý " ÁÝ¹áõÝÙ³Ý ·áñíÁÝÃ³öÝ»ñÇÝ :

ÜÜ<sup>3</sup>Ý Ñ<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>.áñÍ<sup>3</sup>löáõÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý ¹ñ<sup>3</sup>Í<sup>3</sup>Ý ûñCÝ<sup>3</sup>ÍÝ»ñ áõÝ»ó»É »Ýù ·áñláÓ  
ûñ»Ýé<sup>1</sup>ñáõÃÛáõÝÁ ÈÔÐ ê<sup>3</sup>ÑÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>ñáõÃÛ<sup>3</sup>ÝÁ Ñ<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>å<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>ëE<sup>3</sup>Ý»óÝ»Éáó ³íçí ÷áõÉáõÙ,  
ë<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>ÛÝ 2010Ã. ³ÛÝ ë<sup>3</sup>ÑÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>÷<sup>3</sup>íí»É ¿ Üç<sup>3</sup>ÛÝ ²¹/₂·³ÛçÝ ÅáõáíáõÙ " Yñ<sup>3</sup>  
Ñ<sup>3</sup>ÝÓÝ<sup>3</sup>ÅáõáÍÝ»ñC Ýçëí»ñáõÙ` ä<sup>3</sup>ßíä<sup>3</sup>ÝÇ Ù<sup>3</sup>ëÝ<sup>3</sup>löáõÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ùµ ÁÝ<sup>13</sup>Ù»ÝÁ »ñíáõ  
ûñCÝ<sup>3</sup>.Í»ñC ùÝÝ<sup>3</sup>ñíÙ<sup>3</sup>Ùµ :

Đ<sup>3</sup>ÙÍ»iáõ Â<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>ĩ<sup>3</sup>Bñç<sup>3</sup>ÝáõÙ ä<sup>3</sup>Bïä<sup>3</sup>ÝÇ .. Ýñ<sup>3</sup> ³BË<sup>3</sup>ĩ<sup>3</sup>½ÙÇ lïáÙÙÇÓ Ù<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>1</sup>áõ  
Çñ<sup>3</sup>íáõÙÝ»ñÇ á<sup>3</sup>Bïä<sup>3</sup>ÝáõÙ<sup>3</sup>ÝÝ áõOÖI<sup>3</sup> ·áñíáõÝ»áõAÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý Çñ<sup>3</sup>ĩ<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>óÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý ÁÝÃ<sup>3</sup>óùáõÙ  
Ñ<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>1</sup>Cå»É »Ýù ³ÛÝåÇèC<sup>1</sup>»åù»ñÇ, »ñµ Ù<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>1</sup>áõ Çñ<sup>3</sup>íáõÙÝ»ñÇ Ñ»i ³ä<sup>3</sup>Í ³Ù<sup>3</sup>Óù<sup>3</sup>áõ ..  
å»i<sup>3</sup>ĩ<sup>3</sup>Ý (i)Ö<sup>3</sup>ĩ<sup>3</sup>Ý ÇÝùÝ<sup>3</sup>ĩ<sup>3</sup>é<sup>3</sup>ĩ<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>Ý) Ù<sup>3</sup>ñÙÝÇ ÙÇç .. ï<sup>3</sup>.<sup>3</sup>Í Ñ<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>µ»ñáõÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý ûñ»Ýë<sup>1</sup>ñáõÙ<sup>3</sup>Ùµ  
ä<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>1</sup>.<sup>3</sup>íáñ<sup>3</sup>Í ÉCÝ»ÉÁ å<sup>3</sup>ñáõÙ<sup>3</sup>íáõÙ õ<sup>3</sup>ñÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>Í<sup>3</sup>Ý Çñ<sup>3</sup>íáõÙÝ»ñÇ Ë<sup>3</sup>EïÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý i<sup>3</sup>Ý.  
áõ ..áñíÝ<sup>3</sup>ĩ<sup>3</sup>ÝáõÙ Ñ<sup>3</sup>Ý..»ØÝáõÙ , ÝÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý Ë<sup>3</sup>EïáõÙÝ»ñÇ :

êřáñ” Ÿ»ñř^û^óří »Ý Ÿù^ý ùç ù^ýç 1»åù»ñ:

§Đá·»Ý·ñáÉá·Ç³їÍÝ ¹Çëå³Ýé»ñ! ö·À ï³i³ñ³í ³Ûó»ÉáõÄÛ³Ý ÁÝÄ³óùáõÙ å³ñ½í»É , áñ Ù³ñ¹ão ÑÇÙÝ³ñ³ñ ³ÝÓÝ³їÍÝ µ³ñÇù Ñ³Ù³ñíáÖ Ñá·»ï³Ý ³éáÖçáõÄÛ³Ý , Ñá·»ï³Ý Ë³Ý·ñáõÙÝ»ñ áõÝ»óáÖ ³ÝÓ³Ýó Çñ³íáõÙÝ»ñÇ å³ßíå³ÝáõÄÛ³Ý Ñ»í ï³å³í Ñ³ñ³µ»ñáõÄÛáõÙÝ»ñÁ ï³ñ·³íáñáÖ ûñ»Ýù Ñ³Ýñ³å»íáõÄÛáõÙÝáõÙ áC ·áñÍáõÙ, ÇÝáC

å³ix³éáí »ñ³ßË³íáñí³í á, ñá·»ï³Ý Ë³Ý.³ñáöÙ áöÝ»óáÖ ÑÇi³Ý¹Ý»ñÇÝ .. ÁÝ¹Ñ³Ýñ³å»ë ³Û¹  
Ñ³ñ³µ»ñáöÙáöÝÝ»ñÇÝ Ù³ëÝ³íÇó ¹³ñÓ³í ³ÝÓ³Ýó Çñ³íáöÝùÝ»ñÇ ÉÇ³ñÅ»ù ³a³ÑáíáöÙÁ,  
Ù³ëÝ³íáñ³å»ë áá ÑáÅ³ñ³Ù ÑáëåÇi³É³óÙ³Ý, µáöÅÑ³ëi³íáöÙáöÝÇó ¹áöñë ·ñÙ³Ý .. ³ÛÉ  
¹»åù»ñáöÙ:

<sup>2</sup>Û<sup>1</sup> μ<sup>3</sup>óÁ Éñ<sup>3</sup>óÝ»Éáõ Ýå<sup>3</sup>iáí ÙÇçÝáñ<sup>1</sup>áõÃÛáõÝ ÿ Ý»ñ<sup>3</sup>Û<sup>3</sup>óí»É ÈÔÐ  
<sup>3</sup>éáÖç<sup>3</sup>å<sup>3</sup>NáõÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý Ý<sup>3</sup>E<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>ñáõÃÛáõÝ ùÝÝ<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>»Éáõ N<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>å<sup>3</sup>i<sup>3</sup>ëE<sup>3</sup>Ý ûñÇÝ<sup>3</sup>.íÇ Ùß<sup>3</sup>íáõÙÁ  
Ý<sup>3</sup>E<sup>3</sup>Ó»éÝ»Éáõ N<sup>3</sup>ñóÁ:

ºíë Ù»Í ÝÙ³Ý³ÍCå ûñCY³Í.

êї»÷³Ý³ї»ñї ù³Ö³ùÇ ÂáõÙ³ÝÛ³Ý ÷áÖáóÇ ÙÇ ËáõÙµ µÝ³ÏÇãÝ»ñ Ñ³ÛíÝ»É »Ý, áñ Çñ»Ýó µÝ³ї»ÉÇ ß»ÝùÇÝ ïÇó ï»Ö³ñï³í ³ÖµñïÖ»ñÇ å³ïx³éáí ³Û¹ï»Ö ëї»ÖÍí»É ɿ Ñ³ï³ë³ÝÇ³ñ³í³Ý íÇx³í: Đ³ßíÇ ³éÝ»Éáí Ýßí³í Ñ³ñóÇ ³ñç³ñáñðÅÛáðÝÁ, å³ñ1/2µ³ÝÛ³Ý Ýå³ï³láí Ñ³ñóáðÙÝ»ñ »Ý ³ñ³ñí»É ËÒÐ ³ñ13ñ31³ñáðÅÛ³Ý ³Ý³ññáðÅÛáðÝ, ï»Ö»³Ý³Éáó` ³ñ1Ûáù §·Ý³ï³ñÛñ»ñÇ ³ñ³ñùñÝ»ñÇ ³ÝÇ³ñ³ñ³Ý å³Ñá³ÝÛ³ÝÁ Ý»ñï³Ù³óíaÖ ÑÇ·Ç»ÝÇí ³ñ³ÝáÝÝ»ñÇ "ÝáñÙ»ñÇ å³Ñ³ÝçÝ»ñÇ Ü³ëÇÝ| ûñ»Ýùáí ³Ý³ñí»ëí³í áññ¿ ³ñ³Ýó»±É ɿ ·ñ³ÝóáðÙ, Ä»± áã: å³ñ1/2í»É ɿ, áñ ÝÛ³Ý »ÝÄ³ññ»Ýë¹ñ³ñ³Ý ³ñ³Ýó»±É ɿ ·ñ³ÝóáðÙ: Ä»± áã: å³ñ1/2í»É ɿ, áñ ÝÛ³Ý »ÝÄ³ññ»Ýë¹ñ³ñ³Ý ³ñ³Ýó»±É ɿ ·ñ³ÝóáðÙ:

<sup>2</sup>ÝÓ<sup>3</sup>Í »ñ»ù ï<sup>3</sup>ñÇÝ»ñÇ ÷áñÓÁ óáôÛó ï<sup>3</sup>ÉÇë, áñ Éáõñç ï<sup>3</sup>i<sup>3</sup>ñ»É<sup>3</sup>.áñíÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>ÝÑñ<sup>3</sup>À»ßiáõÃÛáõÝ áõÝÇ Ý<sup>3</sup> §Ø<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>1</sup>áõ Çñ<sup>3</sup>íáõÝùÝ»ñÇ á<sup>3</sup>ßiá<sup>3</sup>ÝÇ Ù<sup>3</sup>ëÇÝ| ÈÔÐ ûñ»ÝùÁ: 2010Ã. ÝáÛ»Ùµ»ñÇÝ ·áñí<sup>3</sup>Çñ " ûñ»Ýé<sup>1</sup>Çñ Ù<sup>3</sup>ñÙÇÝÝ»ñÇÝ Ý»ñl<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>óí»É »Ý Ñ<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>å<sup>3</sup>i<sup>3</sup>ë<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup> è<sup>3</sup>c<sup>3</sup>ñl<sup>3</sup>áõÃÛáõÝÝ»ñ, áñáÝó ÁÝ<sup>1</sup>áõÝáõÙÁ ïÝá<sup>3</sup>ëi<sup>3</sup>C Ñ<sup>3</sup>ëi<sup>3</sup>l<sup>3</sup>áõÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup> ï<sup>3</sup>éáôõi<sup>3</sup>íù<sup>3</sup>ÛÇÝ<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>1</sup>áõ Çñ<sup>3</sup>íáõÝùÝ»ñÇ<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>1</sup>ÛáõÝ<sup>3</sup>í»í á<sup>3</sup>ßiá<sup>3</sup>ÝáõÃÛ<sup>3</sup>ÝÁ:

1.3. Đ<sup>3</sup>ë<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>ÛÝáõÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý Ñ»ï í<sup>3</sup>å»ñÇ ½<sup>3</sup>ñ·<sup>3</sup>óáõÙ, ï»Ö»í<sup>3</sup>íáõÃÛáõÝ,  
Ñ<sup>3</sup>ë<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>Ý í<sup>3</sup>½Ù<sup>3</sup>ï»ñåáõÃÛáõÝÝ»ñÇ Ñ»ï Ñ<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>·áñí<sup>3</sup>íóáõÃÛáõÝ

Í³ñºáñ»Éái ÇÝää»ë ä³ßïå³ÝÇ „ Ñ³ë³ñ³í³ÛÝáðÃÛ³Ý, ³ÛÝå»ë ¿É Ýñ³ „ ¼ÈØ-Ý»ñÇ Ñ»í Í³å»ñÇ ½³ñ·³óáðÙÁ, å»ïù ¿ ³ë»É, áñ ³ÛÝ ³å³ÑáiáðÙ ¿ áä ÙC³ÛÝ ä³ßïå³ÝÇ ·áñíláðÝ»áðÃÛ³Ý Ññ³å³ñ³í³ÛÝáðÃÛáðÝÝ áð Ä³÷³ÝóÇíláðÃÛáðÝÁ, ³ÛÉ Ý³· ÑÝ³ñ³íáñáðÃÛáðÝ ¿ ÁÝÓ»éíáðÙ Ñ³ë³ñ³í³Ý É³ÛÝ ½³Ý·í³ÍÝ»ñÇÝ áñáðß³ÍÇáñ»Ý Çñ³½»í³Í ÉÇÝ»É ÇÝää»ë »ñïñáðÙ Ù³ñ¹áð Çñ³íáðÝùÝ»ñÇ å³ßïå³Ýí³íáðÃÛ³Ý Ù³í³ñ¹ÍÇ, ³ÛÝå»ë ¿É Ù»ñ ù³Ö³ù³óÇÝ»ñÇ Çñ³íáðÝùÝ»ñÇ å³ßïå³ÝáðÃÛ³Ý Ù»Ë³ÝÇ½ÙÝ»ñÇ Ù³ëÇÝ:

2010. ÁYÁ<sup>3</sup>óùáðÙ Ñ<sup>3</sup>ë<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>íÙÝáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý Ñ»í ƒ<sup>3</sup>å»ñÇ ½<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>ðÙ<sup>3</sup>ÝÝ áðOÖÖf<sup>3</sup>í ù<sup>3</sup>ÙÉ»ñÇó »Ý »Ö»É Ù<sup>3</sup>ÙáðÉÇ ³ëáðÉÇëÝ»ñÇ å<sup>3</sup>ñµ»ñ<sup>3</sup>íÙÝ Ì<sup>3</sup>½Ù<sup>3</sup>Í»ñåáðÙÝ»ñÁ, áñáÝóáðÙ Çñ»Ýó ³liçí Ù<sup>3</sup>ëÙ<sup>3</sup>íáðÃÛáðÝÝ »Ý óáðð<sup>3</sup>µ»ñ»É ·ñ»Ã» µáÉáñ Éñ<sup>3</sup>íÙ<sup>3</sup>ÙÇçáóÝ»ñÁ: Ø<sup>3</sup>ÙáðÉÇ ³ëáðÉÇëÝ»ñÇ ÁYÁ<sup>3</sup>óùáðÙ Éñ<sup>3</sup>·ñáÖÝ»ñÇÝ iñ<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>ñí»É »ÝÝ»ñ<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>óíáð Ñ<sup>3</sup>ñó»ñÇÝ ³éÝäíáð íÇ×<sup>3</sup>íÙ<sup>3</sup>íÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý iñÙ<sup>3</sup>ÙÝ»ñ, ÇÝäå»ë Ý<sup>3</sup>.. Ýñ<sup>3</sup>Ýó íáðÙÇó µ<sup>3</sup>ñÓñ<sup>3</sup>óíÙ<sup>3</sup>í Ñ<sup>3</sup>ñó»ñÇ í»ñÇµ»ñÙ<sup>3</sup>É ³ÙÉ iñ»Ö» Ì<sup>3</sup>íÙ<sup>3</sup>íÙ<sup>3</sup>ÝÝÙáðÃ»ñ:

Đ<sup>3</sup>ßÍ»їáõ Å<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>Í<sup>3</sup>N<sup>3</sup>Í<sup>3</sup>ÍáõÙ ä<sup>3</sup>ßíá<sup>3</sup>ÝÁ „ Ý<sup>3</sup> ß<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>Í<sup>3</sup>Í<sup>3</sup>½Ù<sup>3</sup>Ç „ ß<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>Í<sup>3</sup>Í<sup>3</sup>ÇÓÝ»њÁ μ<sup>3</sup>½Ù<sup>3</sup>Çöé »ÉáõÙÃ »Ý áõÝ»ó»É 2ñö<sup>3</sup>ËC N<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>ÇÝ N»éáõë<sup>3</sup>Í»ëáõÙÃÙ<sup>3</sup>Ùµ „ é<sup>3</sup>Í<sup>3</sup>ÇáÙáí, N<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>»ë »Ý »Í»É §<sup>2</sup>/<sup>3</sup>Í<sup>3</sup> 2ñö<sup>3</sup>ËI Ä»ñÃáõÙ, N<sup>3</sup>ñö<sup>3</sup>Í<sup>3</sup>½ñãáõÙöÝ»ñ Íí»É Í»Ø<sup>3</sup>Í<sup>3</sup>Ý „ û<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>Í»šíÙ<sup>3</sup> Ù<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>åÇëC Éñ<sup>3</sup>Í<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup> Í<sup>3</sup>é<sup>3</sup>ÙáõÙáõÝÝ»њÇÝ, ÇÝäåÇëÇù »Ý è»·ÝáõÙÁ, » ý<sup>3</sup>Í<sup>3</sup>ÍáÝ, 2ñÙ<sup>3</sup>Í<sup>3</sup>Ç<sup>3</sup>Ý „ Ù<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>, ÇëI 2010Ä. Ù<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>Í<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup> ä<sup>3</sup>ßíá<sup>3</sup>ÝÝ ûñ»Ýùáí è<sup>3</sup>ÑÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>Í<sup>3</sup> Í<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>Í<sup>3</sup>·áí Ý»ñ<sup>3</sup>Í<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>Óñ»É ? Çñ Í<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>Í<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>½»ÍáõÙöÁ ÇÝäå»ë å»Í<sup>3</sup>Í<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup> Ù<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>ÇÝÝ»њÇÝ, Ù<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>å»ë ? É ¼ÈØ·Ý»њÇÝ:

Đ<sup>3</sup>ë<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>Ý Í<sup>3</sup>½Ù<sup>3</sup>Í»ñåáõÃÛáõÝÝ»ñÁ ù<sup>3</sup>Ö<sup>3</sup>ù<sup>3</sup>óÇ<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>Ý Ñ<sup>3</sup>ë<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>láõÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý í<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>áñ  
µ<sup>3</sup>Ö<sup>3</sup>ñÇäÝ»ñCó »Ý: Üñ<sup>3</sup>Ýù, å<sup>3</sup>Ùù<sup>3</sup>ñ»Éáí Ù<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>1</sup>áõ Çñ<sup>3</sup>íáõÝùÝ»ñC å<sup>3</sup>ßíä<sup>3</sup>YáõÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý Ñ<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>ñ,  
í»Ó»Í<sup>3</sup>íáõÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý í<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>áñ<sup>3</sup>.áõÛÝ <sup>3</sup>ÖµÛáõñ »Ý .. Ù»Í<sup>1</sup>»ñC »Ý Ë<sup>3</sup>ÖáõÙ Ù<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>1</sup>áõ Çñ<sup>3</sup>íáõÝùÝ»ñC  
.ñC <sup>3</sup>Ö<sup>3</sup>÷<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>Ý»ñC í<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>Ý .. áõéäõóÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý .. áñíláõÙ:

Í<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>1</sup>áñ»Éáí Ñ<sup>3</sup>ë<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>Ý Í<sup>3</sup><sub>1</sub>Ù<sup>3</sup>Í»ñåáõÃÛáõÝÝ»ñC<sup>1</sup>»ñÁ, ä<sup>3</sup>ßiä<sup>3</sup>ÝÁ ß<sup>3</sup>ñåóÝ<sup>3</sup>Í»É ð  
Ñ<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>.áñ<sup>1</sup>í<sup>3</sup>Í»É ÈÔÐ " ÙCç<sup>3</sup><sub>1</sub>·<sup>3</sup>ÙCÝ Ñ<sup>3</sup>ë<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>Ý Í<sup>3</sup><sub>1</sub>Ù<sup>3</sup>Í»ñåáõÃÛáõÝÝ»ñC<sup>1</sup>»í: 2<sup>3</sup>í»É ë»ñI  
·áñIÝ<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>Ý Í<sup>3</sup>å»ñ »Ý Ñ<sup>3</sup>ë<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>Í»É ÈÔÐ <sup>3</sup>ñNÙCáõÃÛáõÝÝ»ñC<sup>1</sup>»í: 3<sup>3</sup>óC<sup>3</sup>ÙC, §ø<sup>3</sup>Ö<sup>3</sup>ù<sup>3</sup>óC<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>Ý  
Ý<sup>3</sup>È<sup>3</sup>Ó»éYáõÃÛáõÝÝ»ñC<sup>1</sup>»ÍyñáY|, §ø<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>1</sup>aó Çñ<sup>3</sup>íáõÙY»ñC<sup>1</sup> å<sup>3</sup>ßiä<sup>3</sup>ÝáõÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý <sup>3</sup>ëaóC<sup>3</sup>óC<sup>3</sup>|  
Ñ<sup>3</sup>ë<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>Ý Í<sup>3</sup><sub>1</sub>Ù<sup>3</sup>Í»ñåáõÃÛáõÝÝ»ñC<sup>1</sup> " §ñ<sup>3</sup>ñÙCñ È<sup>3</sup>äÇ| ÙCç<sup>3</sup><sub>1</sub>·<sup>3</sup>ÙCÝ íáÙC<sup>1</sup>»Ç  
ëí»<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>Í»ñIÇ ·ñ<sup>3</sup>ë»ÝÙ<sup>3</sup>ÍÇ Ñ»í: Ð<sup>3</sup>ßi»íáo Å<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>ÍÑ<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>íáõÙ ä<sup>3</sup>ßiä<sup>3</sup>ÝÁ " Ýñ<sup>3</sup>  
Ý»ñI<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>óáõóÇæÝ»ñÁ Ù<sup>3</sup>ëÝ<sup>3</sup>Í»É »Ý í»ñÁ Ýßi<sup>3</sup>Í Ñ<sup>3</sup>ë<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>Ý Í<sup>3</sup><sub>1</sub>Ù<sup>3</sup>Í»ñåáõÃÛáõÝÝ»ñC<sup>1</sup>  
íáõÙCó Í<sup>3</sup><sub>1</sub>Ù<sup>3</sup>Í»ñåí<sup>3</sup>Í ÙC B<sup>3</sup>ñU ÙCçáó<sup>3</sup>éáõÙY»ñC:

#### **1.4. ØCç<sup>3½</sup>·³ÛCÝ Ñ³Ù³·áñÍ³ЇóáõÃÛáõÝ**

§Ø³ñ¹áõ Çñ³íáõÝùÝ»ñÇ á³ßïá³ÝÇ Ù³ëÇÝ| ÈÔÐ ûñ»ÝùÇ 2-ñ¹ Ñá¹í³ÍÇ Ñ³Ù³Ó³ÛÝ· á³ßïá³ÝÁ Ýå³ëíáõÙ ¿ Ù³ñ¹áõ Çñ³íáõÝùÝ»ñÇ µÝ³..³í³éáõÙ ÙÇç³½..³ÛÇÝ Ñ³Ù³·áñí³íóáõÃÛ³Ý ½³ñ..³Û³ÝÁ:

Ð³ßí»ïáõ Å³Ù³Ý³ñ³ñ³í³íáõÙ ß³ñáõÝ³í»ó á³ßïá³ÝÇ ³í³íçí ·áñíáõÝ»áõÃÛáõÝÁ ÙÇç³½..³ÛÇÝ Ñ³Ù³·áñí³íóáõÃÛ³Ý µÝ³..³í³éáõÙ:

»é»é 2009Ñ. û·áëíáëÇ 31-ÇÝ úÙµáõ¹ëÙ³ÝÇ 0íñáå³í³Ý ÇÝëíÇíáõïÇ ÈáñÑáõñ¹Ý ²íëíñÇ³í³Ý Çñ³íáõÝùÇ ÁÝÍ»ñ³íóáõÃÛ³Ý Ñ»í Ñ³Ù³í»Ó, úºÆ-Ç ³ÝáÝ³¹ñáõÃÛ³Ý 6-ñ¹ Í»íÇ 1-ÇÝ Ù³ëÇ Ñ³Ù³Ó³ÛÝ· ÈÔÐ Ø³ñ¹áõ Çñ³íáõÝùÝ»ñÇ á³ßïá³ÝÇÝ ÁÝ¹áõÝ»ó áñå»éé úÙµáõ¹ëÙ³ÝÇ 0íñáå³í³Ý ÇÝëíÇíáõïÇ ÇÝëíÇíáõöÇáÝ³É ³Ý¹³Ù: è³í³ÛÝ Ýßí³Í Ó»éñµ»ñÙ³Ý Ý³íÙ³Ùµ ³Ýí³ñµ»ñ ãÙÝ³öÇÝ ÇÝåå»é ²¹ñµ»ç³ÝÇ úÙµáõ¹ëÙ³ÝÁ, ³ÛÝå»éé ¿É ³¹ñµ»ç³Ý³í³Ý ³ñí·áñíÝ³È³ñ³ñáõÃÛáõÝÁ " ÙÇ ß³ñù á»í³í³Ý ³ÛÉ Ù³ñÙÇÝÝ»ñ, áñáÝù ³Ù»Ý Í»ñå ÷áñÓáõÙ ¿ÇÝ ÈáãÁÝ¹áï»É á³ßïá³ÝÇ " úºÆ-Ç ÙÇç³í³ñ³Ù³·áñí³íóáõÃÛ³ÝÁ:

²¹ñµ»ç³ÝÇ ³ñí·áñíÝ³È³ñ³ñáõÃÛ³Ý " úÙµáõ¹ëÙ³ÝÇ ¹Å·áÑáõÃÛáõÝÝ»ñÇ " ³é³ñíláõÃÛáõÝÝ»ñÇ ³ñíÙáõÝùáõÙ úºÆ-Ç Õ»í³íñ Ù³ñÙÝáõÙ èëí»óÇÝ ùÝÝ³ñíláõÙÝ»ñ ÈÔÐ úÙµáõ¹ëÙ³ÝÇ· úºÆ-ÇÝ ³Ý¹³Ù³íóáõÃÛ³Ý Ñ³ñóÇ ßáõñç " èëí»Óíí»ó Ñ³ÝÓÝ³ÅáÓáí, áñÁ á»ìü ¿ áðëæáõÙÝ³ëÇñ»ñ ÇÝåå»éé ÈÔÐ, ³ÛÝå»éé ¿É ÙÇç³½..³ÛÇÝ Ñ³ÝñáõÃÛ³Ý íáÖÙÇó åx³Ý³äí³í ³ÛÉ á»íáõÃÛáõÝÝ»ñÇ úÙµáõ¹ëÙ³ÝÝ»ñÇ ³Û¹ Í³½Ù³í»ñåáõÃÛ³ÝÝ ³Ý¹³Ù³íóáõÃÛ³Ý ÑÝ³ñ³íáñáõÃÛ³Ý Ñ³ñó»ñÁ:

²Ûé ³í³å³íóáõÃÛ³Ùµ å³ßïá³ÝÁ úºÆ-Ç Ý³ë³..³ñÇÝ " Õ»í³íñ Ù³ñÙÝÇ ³Ý¹³ÙÝ»ñÇÝ áôõÖ³ñ³í· ñáõÃÛáõÝÝ»ñáí Çñ ¹ÇñùáñáßáõÙÝ ¿ñ Ñ³ÙíÝ»É Í»ÓÇ áôÝ»ó³Í Çñ³¹ñÓáõÃÛáõÝÝ»ñÇ " ³¹ñµ»ç³Ý³í³Ý íáÖÙÇ µ»ñ³í ÷³ëí³ñíÝ»ñÇ Ý³íÙ³Ùµ· Ýß»Éáí, áñ Ù³ñ¹áõ Çñ³íáõÝùÝ»ñÇ å³ßïá³ÝáõÃÛ³Ùµ ½µ³ÖíáÖ ÝÙ³Ý Ñ»ÓÇÝ³í³íáñ ³½Ù³í»ñåáõÃÛ³Ý Ñ³Ù³ñ ³é³çÝ³ÛÇÝ á»ìü ¿ Ñ³Ù³ñíÇ Ù³ñ¹áõ Çñ³íáõÝùÝ»ñÇ å³ßïá³ÝáõÃÛ³Ý ..³Ö³÷³ñÁ, ³ÛÉ áã Ä» »ñíñÇ ³ñ..³íÇx³íÁ " íáã ¿ ³ñ»É úºÆ-Ç Õ»í³íñáõÃÛ³ÝÁ í»ñ ÙÝ³É ú³Ö³ù³í³Ý Ý³í³éáõÙÝ»ñÇó:

³Ûó ³ÛÝáõ³Ù»Ý³ÛÝÇí 2010Ñ. Ù³ÛçëÇ 27-ÇÝ úÙµáõ¹ëÙ³ÝÇ »íñáå³í³Ý ÇÝëíÇíáõïÇ ·áñí³¹Çñ íáÙÇí»Ý, ÷á÷áË»Éáí ³½Ù³í»ñåáõÃÛ³Ý ³ÝáÝ³¹ñáõÃÛáõÝÁ, áñáßáõÙ ÁÝ¹áõÝ»ó §¹»-ý³íá ³ñ³íùÝ»ñÇ µáÉáñ úÙµáõ¹ëÙ³ÝÝ»ñÇÝ ÇÝëíÇíáõöÇáÝ³É ³Ý¹³ÙÇ ³ñ..³íÇx³íÇó Í»Ó³÷áË»É ÇÝ¹ÇíC¹áõ³É ³Ý¹³ÙÇ ³ñ..³íÇx³íÇ!: ØÇ ß³ñù á»íáõÃÛáõÝÝ»ñÇ úÙµáõ¹ëÙ³ÝÝ»ñÇ Ñ»í ÷áËí»ó Ý³.. ÈÔÐ Ø³ñ¹áõ Çñ³íáõÝùÝ»ñÇ å³ßïá³ÝÇ ³ñ..³íÇx³íÁ:

ØÇç³½..³ÛÇÝ Ñ³Ù³·áñí³íóáõÃÛ³Ý µÝ³..³í³éáõÙ ³ÝÑñ³Á»ñí ¿ ³é³ÝÓÝ³óÝ»É Ý³.. ÈÔÐ Ø³ñ¹áõ Çñ³íáõÝùÝ»ñÇ å³ßïá³ÝÇ, Ø»ñÓ¹Ý»ëíñÇ ØáÉ¹áí³í³Ý, ²µË³½Ç³ÛÇ " Ð³ñ³í³ÛÇÝ úëÇ³ÛÇ Ð³Ýñ³å»íáõÃÛáõÝÝ»ñÇ Ø³ñ¹áõ Çñ³íáõÝùÝ»ñÇ ÉÇ³½áñÝ»ñÇ Ñ»í ·áñíÁÝÍ»ñáõÃÛáõÝÁ:

2010Ñ. Ù³ÛçëÇ 24-ÇÝ êë»÷³Ý³í»ñí ú³Ö³ùáõÙ ÈÔÐ Ø³ñ¹áõ Çñ³íáõÝùÝ»ñÇ å³ßïá³ÝÇ " Ø»ñÓ¹Ý»ëíñÇ ØáÉ¹áí³í³Ý Ð³Ýñ³å»íáõÃÛ³Ý Ø³ñ¹áõ Çñ³íáõÝùÝ»ñÇ ÉÇ³½áñÇ ÙÇç³íÝùÍ»É ¿ Ñ³Ù³·áñí³íóáõÃÛ³Ý Ù³ëÇÝ Ñ³Ù³Ó³ÛÝ³·Çñ:

2010Ñ. ¹»í»Ùµ»ñÇÝ ÈÔÐ Ù³ñ¹áõ Çñ³íáõÝùÝ»ñÇ å³ßïá³ÝÁ ·áñíÝ³í³Ý ³Ûóáí Ù»ÍÝ»É ¿ñ Ø»ñÓ¹Ý»ëíñÇ ØáÉ¹áí³í³Ý Ð³Ýñ³å»íáõÃÛáõÝ Ù³ëÙ³í»Éáõ ¹Çñ³ëåáÉ ú³Ö³ùáõÙ Ø³ñ¹áõ Çñ³íáõÝùÝ»ñÇ ØÇç³½..³ÛÇÝ úñí³ÝíÇñí³í ÙÇçáó³éáõÙÝ»ñÇÝ :

Üþí³í ³ÛóÇ ßñç³Ý³ÍÝ»ñáõÙ Ø»ñÓ¹Ý»ëíñÇ þ"ä»ÝíáÛÇ ³Ýí³Ý á»í³í³Ý Ñ³Ù³Éë³ñ³ÝáõÙ Í»ÓÇ ¿ áõÝ»ó»É ·Çí³-åñí³íÇí ·Çí³ÅáÓáí §Ø³ñ¹áõ Çñ³íáõÝùÝ»ñÇ ÇÝëíÇíáõïÇ ½³ñ..³óáõÙÝ ÇÝùÝáñáßí³í á»íáõÃÛáõÝÝ»ñáõÙ| Å»Ù³Ûáí, áñÁ ÝíÇñí³í ¿

Ø³ñ¹áð Çñ³íáðÝùÝ»ñç Ùçç³½·³ÙçÝ ûñí³Ý: ¶çï³ÁáÖáíç Ù³ëÝ³ïçöÝ»ñá ùÝÝ³ñí»é »Ý Ù³ñ¹áð Çñ³íáðÝùÝ»ñç " ³½³íáðÃÛáðÝÝ»ñç ÇÝëïçïáðïç ·áñíáðÝ»áðÃÛ³Ý ÑçÙÝ³ÉÝ'çñÝ»ñá, ³é³ íçx³ÍÁ, ½³ñ·³óÙ³Ý Ñ»é³Ýì³ñÝ»ñá " ¹ñ³Ýó å³ßïå³ÝáðÃÛ³Ý Ù»é³Ýç½ÙÝ»ñç ì³ñíñ»é³·áñíáðÙÝ ÇÝùÝáñáßí³í å»íáðÃÛáðÝÝ»ñáðÙ: ÈÔÐ Ø³ñ¹áð Çñ³íáðÝùÝ»ñç å³ßïå³ÝÝ ·çï³ÁáÖáíáðÙ Ñ³Ý¹»ë ¿ »í»é ßúÙµáð¹ëÙ³Ýç ÇÝëïçïáðïç eï»óíÙ³Ý å³íÙáðÃÛáðÝÝ áð ï³Ù³óáðÙÁ " ÈÔÐ åx³Ý³ä³í ÉçÝ»éáð ·áñíáÝç ³½¹»óáðÃÛáðÝÁ Ýñ³ ·áñíáðÝ»áðÃÛ³Ý áñáß µÝ³·³f³éÝ»ñç íñ³í Ä»Ù³Ùáí »éáðÙÃáí :

2010ñ. ¹»í»Ùµ»ñç 10-çÝ ÈÔÐ Ø³ñ¹áð Çñ³íáðÝùÝ»ñç å³ßïå³ÝÁ Ùç³ó»é ¿ ²µë³½ç³Ùç, ð³ñ³ñ³ÙçÝ úëç³Ùç " Ø»ñó¹Ý»ëñç ØáÉ¹áf³ñ³Ý ð³Ýñ³å»íáðÃÛáðÝÝ»ñç Ø³ñ¹áð Çñ³íáðÝùÝ»ñç Éç³½áñÝ»ñç Ùçç" ïÝùí³í Ñ³Ù³·áñí³ñðáðÃÛ³Ý ð³Ù³Ó³ÙÝ³·ñçÝ :

## ³ACÝ 2. Ø³ñ¹áð Çñ³íáðÝùÝ»ñç áð ÑçÙÝ³ñ³ñ ³½³íáðÃÛáðÝÝ»ñç Ë³ËíáðÙÝ»ñá

éáðÙÝ µ³ÁÝáðÙ ³ñí³óáÉ³í »Ý å³ßïå³ÝçÝ Ñ³ÙíÝç ¹ññØ³í` Ù³ñ¹áð Çñ³íáðÝùÝ»ñç Ë³ËíáðÙÝ»ñç í»ñ³µ»ññÙ³É ïíÙ³ÉÝ»ñ` Áëï Çñ³íáðÝùç ³ÙÝ xÛáðÖ»ñç, áñáÝù ³é³í»é ïçåçí ¿çÝ 2010ñ. ÁÝÃ³ñáðÙ:

È³ËíáðÙÝ»ñç í»ñéáðíáðÃÛáðÝ Çñ³í³Ý³óÝ»éçë ¹ñ³Ýó ûñçÝ³íÝ»ñá µ»ñíáðÙ »Ý ÁÝíñáíçáðÃÛ³Ý èñ½µáðÝùáí, Ñ³Ùíç ³éÝ»éáí Ñ³ñóç ï³ñ·áñáðÃÛáðÝÁ ù³Ø³ù³óáð Ñ³Ù³ñ, È³ËíÙ³Ý Ñ»í³Ýùáí Ýñ³ ß³ñ»ñçÝ Ñ³ëóí³í ïÝ³ëç å³÷Á " ÑçÙÝ³íÝáðÙ ³é³Ýó ¹çÙáðÙ³íáðç ³ÝÓÝ³í³Ý ïíÙ³ÉÝ»ñá Ýß»éáð, ÇÝäÁ µëáðÙ ¿ úñ»Ýùç 14-ñ¹ Ñá¹ñíç 2-ñ¹ Ù³ëç å³ñ³ÝçÝ»ñçó:

### 2.1. ³í³í³Ý å³ßïå³ÝáðÃÛ³Ý Çñ³íáðÝù

ÈÔÐ è³ñÙ³Ý³ñáðÃÛ³Ý 44 " 45-ñ¹ Ñá¹ñíÝ»ñáðÙ ³Ùñ³·ñí³í ¿, áñ Úáðñ³ù³ÝäÙáðñ áù áðÝç Çñ³íáðÝùÝ»ñç " ³½³íáðÃÛáðÝÝ»ñç ¹ñññ³í³Ý å³ßïå³ÝáðÃÛ³Ý " Ñ³ñ³é³ñáðÃÛ³Ý å³ÙÙ³ÝÝ»ñáðÙ, ³ñ¹ñáðÃÛ³Ý µáÉáñ å³ñ³ÝçÝ»ñç å³ñå³ÝÙ³Ùµ ³Ýì³É " ³ÝíáðÙÝ³í³É ¹ñññ³í³Ýç íáðÙçó áðç³Ùçí Å³Ùí»íáðÙ Çñ ·áñíç Ññ³å³ñí³ñ³ÙçÝ ùÝÝáðÃÛ³Ý Çñ³íáðÝù:

³ñ³ñ³ÝÝ»ñç ·áñíáðÝ»áðÃÛ³Ý í»ñ³µ»ññÙ³É ¹çÙáðÙÝ»ñç " µáÖáùÝ»ñç ÁçíÁ ß³ñáðÝ³íáðÙ ¿ ³x»é " 2010ñ. ï³½Ù»é ¿ ßáðñç 50, 2009ñ. Ùáðññ³·ñí³í 30-ç ¹çÙ³ó, ·»ñ³½³Ýó»éáí ³ÙÝ 66.6 íáðæáí:

Øç³Å³Ù³Ý³í å»íù ¿ Ýß»é, áñ ÇÝäå»ë í»ñéáðíáðÃÛáðÝÝ»ñá »Ý óáðÙó ï³Éçë, ÝÙ³Ý ù³Ý³í³Ý ³xÁ åç ï³ñ»éç ·Ý³ñ³í»é áñå»ë ³ñ¹ññ³ñ³íáðÃÛ³Ý áññ³íçó Ù³ñ¹ñ³Ýó ¹Å·áñáðÃÛ³Ý ³í»é³óÙ³Ý óáðó³Ýçß: ²í»éç ßáðñ ¹ñ µ³ð³ñíáðÙ ¿ ¹ñññ³í³ÝÝ»ñç íáðÙçó ûÝÝíáð ù³Ø³ù³óç³í³Ý " ï³ñä³í³Ý ·áñí»ñç ½·³éç û³Ý³í³Ý ³xáí:

Üßñí 50 ¹çÙáðÙçó 44-Á å³ßïå³Ýç íáðÙçó ûÝÝñíÙ³Ý å»Ý ÁÝ¹áðÝí»é, ù³Ýç áñ Ññ³ñé³í ¹»åùáðÙ ïë³Ëí»ñ ¹ñññ³ÙçÝ ïñáðÙÃçÝ åÙçç³Ùí»éáð ` ûñ»Ýùáí è³ñÙ³Ýñí

éi½μάõÝùÁ, 4 ¹ÇÙáÖÝ»ñÇ Ý»ñi³Ü³óí»É »Ý Çñ»Ýó Çñ³íáðÝùÝ»ñÇ å³ßi³å³ÝáðÃÜ³Ý ÑÝ³ñ³íáñáðÃÜáðÝÝ»ñ, 2 μáÖáù ÁÝ¹áðÝ»É ï ùÝÝ³ñi³Ü³Ý ” Ó»éÝ³ñi³»É Ñ³Ü³å³ñ³ëE³Ý ÙÇçáóÝ»ñ, áñáÝù áðOÖf³í »Ý ¹³ñ³ñ³ÝÝ»ñÇ íáðÜçó AáðÜÉ iñi³í E³EiáðÜÝ»ñÇ Ñ»i³·³ÜáðÜ i³ÝE³ÝÁ:

’áÓáùÝ»ñÇ Üç Ü³ëáðÜ ¹A·áÑáðÃÜáðÝ ï Ñ³ÜiÝíáðÜ ¹³ñ³ñ³ñ³Ý ûñ»Ýe¹ñáðÃÜ³Ý å³Ñ³ÝçÝ»ñÇ ³ÜÝåçëç E³EiáðÜÝ»ñÇ i³å³ñóáðÃÜ³Üµ, ÇÝaaåçëçù »Ý ¹³ñ³ùÝÝáðÃÜ³Ý ³ÝÑçÜÝ Ñ»i³Ó·»ÉÁ, Ñ³Üð³çÙáðÜÁ, ·áñíáí i³Ü³óí³í i×çéÁ, ¹³ñ³í×çéÁ i³Ù áñáßáðÜÁ íáðÜ»ñÇÝ ûñ»Ýúáí e³ÑÙ³Ýi³í A³Ül»iÝ»ñáðÜ aáðO³ñi³»ÉÁ, ¹³ñ³ñ³Ý Yçëiç Ü³ëçÝ íáðÜ»ñÇÝ å³ß³x aí³Ýáðó»ÉÁ ” ³ÜÉÝ:

### úñçÝ³Í 1.

ø³Ö³ù³óç³i³Ý ·áñíáí Ñ³ÜóíáñÇ Ý»ñi³Ü³óáðóçäÁ ¹ÇÙ»É ï ÈÔÐ ÁÝ¹Ñ³Ýáðñ Çñ³ñ³ëáðÃÜ³Ý ³é³ççÝ ³iÜ³Ýç ¹³ñ³ñ³Ý ¹³ñ³íáñçó EÝ¹ñ»Éáí ¹³ñ³ñ³Ý Yçëiç ³ñó³Ý³·ñáðÃÜ³Ý å³ñ»»ÝÁ: EÝ¹ñ³ÝùÁ ¹³ñ³íáñÇ íáðÜçó Ü»ñÄí»É ï ³ÜÝ å³ñi³é³ñáðÃÜ³Üµ, áñ Ý³ å»iù ï å»i³ñ³Ý íáðñù i×³ñç: Ø»ñÄÜ³Ý å³ñi³éáí E³Ei³í»É ï ÈÔÐ ³ñó³ù³óç³i³Ý ¹³ñ³ñ³ñáðÃÜ³Ý ûñ»Ýe·ñùç 139-ñ¹ Ñá¹ñ³Íç 3-ñ¹ Ü³ëáí e³ÑÙ³Ýi³í ¹ñáðÜÃÝ, áñç Ñ³Ü³Ó³ÜÝ §¹³ñ³ñ³Ý Yçëiç å³ñ½ ÅÖA³ÜçÝ »Ö³Ý³íáí ³ñó³Ý³·ñÙ³Ý ¹»åùáðÜ ·ñ³íáñ ³ñó³Ý³·ñáðÃÜ³Ý å³ñ»»ÝÁ ·áñíçÝ Ü³ëÝ³ñóáÖ ³ÝÓ³Ýó ·ñ³íáñ ¹ÇÙáðÜç ÑçÙ³Ý iñ³ iñ³Ü³ñíáðÜ ï áã áðß, ù³Ý Ñ³çáñ¹ ûñÁ!:

Şä»i³ñ³Ý íáðñùç Ü³ëçÝ! ÈÔÐ ûñ»Ýùç 9-ñ¹ Ñá¹ñ³Íç 10-ñ¹ Ü³ëáðÜ eã³éçä Ö·áí Äñ³ñi³ñ³Í »Ý ³ÜÝ +³ëi³ÅÖÄ»ñÇ i³Ù ¹ñ³Ýó å³ñ»»ÝÝ»ñÇ ó³ÝiÁ, áñáÝù å»iù ï iñ³Ü³ñí»Ý ·áñíç ùÝÝáðÃÜ³ÝÁ Ü³ëÝ³ñóáÖ íáðÜ»ñÇÝ i³Ù ³ÜÉ ³ÝÓ³Ýó å»i³ñ³Ý íáðñù i×³ñ»Éáðó Ñ»iá:

úñ»Ýùç Yßi³Í ¹ñáðÜÃáðÜ, ” ÁÝ¹Ñ³Ýñ³å»ë Şä»i³ñ³Ý íáðñùç Ü³ëçÝ! ÈÔÐ ûñ»Ýùç áñ” ï Ñá¹ñ³íáðÜ ¹³ñ³ñ³Ý Yçëiç ³ñó³Ý³·ñáðÃÜ³Ý Ü³ëçÝ Éáëù aí³:

ĐçÙù ÁÝ¹áðÝ»Éáí Yßi³ÍÁ ” Ñ³ßíç ³éÝ»Éáí, áñ ³é³ççÝ ³iÜ³Ýç ¹³ñ³ñ³Ýç ¹³ñ³íáñç YÝ³ñiÜ³Üµ i³ñ·³å³Ñ³ñ³Ý i³ñáðÜÃ Ñ³ñáðó»Éáò Çñ³íáðÝùÁ §, ³ñ³ñ³Ý ûñ»Ýe·ñùç! 103-ñ¹ Ñá¹ñ³Íç 1-çÝ Ü³ëç 1-çÝ i»iç Ñ³Ü³Ó³ÜÝ i»ñ³ñ³ñ³ñi³í ï Y³.. ³ñ³ñ³ñ³ñi³íáðÃÜ³Ý Y³E³ñ³ñçÝ, Ö»i³ñ³ñí»Éáí §Ø³ñ¹áò Çñ³íáðÝùÝ»ñÇ å³ßi³å³Ýç Ü³ëçÝ! ÈÔÐ ûñ»Ýùç 15-ñ¹ Ñá¹ñ³Íç 1-çÝ Ü³ëç 5-ñ¹ i»iáí! ÈÔÐ ³ñ³ñ³ñ³ñi³íáðÃÜ³Ý Y³E³ñ³ñçÝ ³é³çñ³ñi³í»É ï, ¹ÇÙ»É ÈÔÐ ²ñ³ñ³ñ³ñ³ñi³íáðÃÜ³Ý Éáñññ¹çÝ iñÜ³É ¹³ñ·³å³Ñ³ñ³Ý å³ñ³ëE³ÝñíáðÃÜ³Ý »ÝÃ³ñi³»Éáò Ñ³ñóÁ ùÝÝ³ñi³»Éáò Ñ³Ü³ñ:

²ñ¹ÜáðÝùáðÜ Yßi³Í E³EiáðÜÁ AáðÜÉ iñ³í ¹³ñ³íáñÝ »ÝÃ³ñi³»É ï i³ñ·³å³Ñ³ñ³Ý å³ñ³ëE³ÝñíáðÃÜ³Ý:

### úñçÝ³Í 2.

Âçí 081-01/2009 ûñ»³ñ³Ý ·áñíáí ¹³ñ³å³ñi³Ü³ÉÁ Ñ³ÜiÝ»É ï, áñ 2009Ä. ¹»i»Üµ»ñÇ 18-çÝ ÈÔÐ ÁÝ¹Ñ³Ýáðñ Çñ³ñ³ëáðÃÜ³Ý ³é³ççÝ ³iÜ³Ýç ¹³ñ³ñ³Ýç ¹³ñ³íxéáí ¹³ñ³å³ñi³í»É ï 14 i³ñç ³1/2³ñ³1/2ñiÜ³Ý:

, ÇÙáðÜ³íáðÝ Ñ³ÜiÝ»É ï Y³.., áñ aç içñ³å»íáðÜ ·ñ³ñ³Ý Ñ³Ü»ñ»ÝçÝ, e³ñ³ÜÝ ¹³ñ³íxéç Ñ³Ü»ñ»Ýçó éáðë»ñ»Ý A³ñ·Ü³Ýi³í å³ñ»»ÝÁ aç eë³ó»É, ÇÝaaç å³ñi³éáí aç i³ñáðÃÜ³Ý»É +³ëi³ñi³ñ³í»ñ»ñ³ñùÝÝçá μáÖáù Ý»ñ³ñ³Ü³óÝ»É:

ø³Ýç áñ Yßi³ÍÁ i³ñáð ññçáñ»Ý iñ³Ý»É ³ÝÓç ¹³ñ³ñ³Ý å³ßi³å³ÝáðÃÜ³Ý Çñ³íáðÝùÁ, å³ßi³å³Ýç íáðÜçó áñáßáðÜ i³Ü³óí»ó áðëáðÜÝ³ëçñ»É ûñ»³ñ³Ý ·áñíç YÛáðÃ»ñÁ:

àðœåðÙÝ³èÇñiaðÃÛ³Ùµ å³ñ½í»É ï, áñ í»ñ³ùÝÝÇã µáÓáùA í»ñ³¹³ñÓÝ»Éáð Ù³ëçÝ ÈÔÐ í»ñ³ùÝÝÇã ¹³ñ³ñÝÇ 09.03.2010Å. áñáðÙ³Ý Ñ³Û»ñ»ÝÇó éáðö»ñ»Ý Å³ñ·Ù³Ýñ³í å³ñ»ÝÁ »ë äç áðO³ññí»É ¹³ñ³å³ññÛ³ÉçÝ: Æëï ³ÙÝ Ñ³Ý·³Ù³ÝùA, áñ ¹CÙáðÙ³ñáðÝ äç ïçñ³å»äáðÙ·ñ³ñÝ Ñ³Û»ñ»ÝÇÝ, Ñ³ëiñ³ñí ï, Ý³»ùñ»³ñÝ·áñÍç ÝÛáðÃ»ñÇó:

<sup>2</sup>ÜeåÇëáí, <sup>13</sup>i<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>ÝÝ»ñÇ íáÖÙÇó ÁáoÛÉ »Ý iñí»É <sup>3</sup>ÝÓÇ Çñ<sup>3</sup>íáoÝùÇ <sup>3</sup>ÝÑ<sup>3</sup>Ûí  
Ë<sup>3</sup>EíáoÛ, e<sup>3</sup>i<sup>3</sup>ÛÝ <sup>13</sup>i<sup>3</sup>xÇéÝ <sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>1</sup>)Ý ûñÇÝ<sup>3</sup>i<sup>3</sup>Ý áoÅÇ Ù»ç ¿ñ Ùi»É " Ë<sup>3</sup>EíáoÛÁ í»ñ<sup>3</sup>óÝ»Éáo  
Çñ<sup>3</sup>i<sup>3</sup>Ý ÑÝ<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>íáñáõÛáoÝÝ»ñÁ eä<sup>3</sup>i<sup>3</sup>í ¿ÇÝ:

ºÉÝ»Éáí í»ñá·ñÙ³ÉCó, Ñ»í³·³ÙáðÙ ÝÙ³ÝíCå Ë³EíáðÙÝ»ñCó ½»ñí ÙY³Éáð Ñ³Ù³ñ  
·áñÍÁ ùY³Y³í »ñIáð ³íÙ³Y³Y»ñC ¹³í³íáñY»ñCÝ å³ñ1/2³µ³Yí»É ï, áñ ÈÔÐ ùñ»³í³Y  
¹³í³íáñðAÙ³Y ûñ»Yé·ñùC 15-ñ¹ Ñá¹í³ÍA í³ñáðÙÄY Çñk³í³Y³ðYáÖ Ù³ñÙY³CÝ  
å³ñí³íáñ»óYáðÙ ï ³å³ñáí»É YáðÙY ûñ»Yé·ñùáí Y³E³í»ëí³í Ñ³YÓYÙ³Y »YÃ³í³  
÷³ëí³AÖÃ»ñC í³í»ñ³óí³í å³íx»Y³Y»ñC Ñ³YÓYáðÙY Ñ³Ù³å³í³ëE³Y ³YÓ³Yó ³ÙY É»½íáí,  
áñCÝ Yñ³Yù íCñ³å»íáðÙ »Y:

Д<sup>3</sup>ї<sup>3</sup>ÝБ<sup>3</sup>ї<sup>3</sup>Ý ے, áñ 1ÇÙáñ1Ý»ñÇ ÙÇ Ù<sup>3</sup>ëÁ ÝáðÛÝÇеї ї»ÕÛ<sup>3</sup>Ї ЭÇÝ»Éáí, áñ ä<sup>3</sup>ßïä<sup>3</sup>ÝА  
13ї<sup>3</sup>Ý ï<sup>3</sup>ñáðÛÃÇÝ ÙÇç<sup>3</sup>Üї»Éáð Çñ<sup>3</sup>ÍаðÝù ãáðÝÇ, ÙÇ·ÝáðÛÝ А<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>Ї ЭÝ<sup>1</sup>ñáðÛ »Ý Çñ  
Ý»ñї<sup>3</sup>Û<sup>3</sup>óððóäÇÝ áðÛ<sup>3</sup>ñї»É 13ї<sup>3</sup>گ<sup>3</sup>Ý 13ї<sup>3</sup>ї<sup>3</sup>Ý ÝÇеїÁ 1Çї<sup>3</sup>ñї»Éáð Ñ<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>ñ: 13ї<sup>3</sup> ÁÝÃ<sup>3</sup>óùáðÛ  
3ßË<sup>3</sup>ї<sup>3</sup>ї<sup>3</sup>½ÙÇ 3ß<sup>3</sup>ї<sup>3</sup>ї<sup>3</sup>ÇóÝ»ñÇ ÍаÐÙÇó Çñ<sup>3</sup>ї<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>óí»É ے ÙÇ ù<sup>3</sup>ÝÇ ÝÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý 1Çї<sup>3</sup>ñї<sup>3</sup>áðÛ:

»ñçÇÝé Çñ³ï³Ý³óíáõÙ ï N³Ýñ³ÙÇÝ å³ßíä³ÝÇ ·ñ³ë»ÝÙ³ïÇ ÙÇçáóáí, áñÇ å³Ñå³ÝÙ³Ý N³Ù³ñ å»ïµÚáõç»Çó Úáõñ³ù³ÝäÚáõñ i³ñÇ N³i³óíáõÙ ; Ùáï 20ÙÉÝ ¹ñ³Ù:

é<sup>3</sup>Í<sup>3</sup>ÚÝ, ÇÝää»ë óáðÛó »Ý í<sup>3</sup>ÉÇë Ú»ñ ¹Çí<sup>3</sup>ñíáðÙ»ñÝ áð eí<sup>3</sup>ófí<sup>3</sup> ¹ÇÙáðÙ»ñÁ, <sup>3</sup>Ûë »Ö<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>íáí Ù<sup>3</sup>ñí<sup>3</sup>Ýó óáððó<sup>3</sup>µ»ñíáÖ Çñ<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>µ<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>Ý û·ÝáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý áñ<sup>3</sup>ÍÁ ¹»é Ñ»éáó ¿ å<sup>3</sup>Ñ<sup>3</sup>ÝçíáÖ Ù<sup>3</sup>ñí<sup>3</sup>Có:

Đ<sup>3</sup>Ýñ<sup>3</sup>ÛÇÝ á<sup>3</sup>ßiá<sup>3</sup>ÝÇ ÝÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý i<sup>3</sup>ñù<sup>3</sup>.ÇÍÝ, ÇÑ<sup>3</sup>ñÍ», ãÇ l<sup>3</sup>ñáÓ Ýå<sup>3</sup>ëí»É 3ñ<sup>13</sup>ñ<sup>313</sup>iáõÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý  
Ýå<sup>3</sup>íj<sup>3</sup>Ý»ñCÝ Ñ<sup>3</sup>eÝ»ÉáõÝ .. l<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>1</sup>áñ Cñ<sup>3</sup>íáõÝù<sup>3</sup>Ý»ñC F<sup>3</sup>Eíl<sup>3</sup>Ý ÑÝ<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>íáñ i<sup>3</sup>Ý.; ; 3é<sup>3</sup>c<sup>3</sup>óÝáõl<sup>1</sup>;

<sup>2½</sup><sup>3¹/₂</sup><sup>3¹/₂</sup><sup>2</sup>ñí<sup>1</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>Ý <sup>13</sup>í<sup>3</sup>á<sup>3</sup>ñí<sup>1</sup><sup>3</sup>Í <sup>3</sup>ÝÓ<sup>3</sup>ÝÓ <sup>3</sup>ÝB<sup>3</sup>Í <sup>1</sup>Á·<sup>1</sup>Áñáð<sup>1</sup>Ùáð<sup>1</sup>ÝÝ»ñÁ <sup>1</sup>í<sup>3</sup>ñáÖ »Ý <sup>3</sup>é<sup>3</sup>c<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>É  
<sup>3</sup>ÜÝåÇëC <sup>ë</sup>áð<sup>1</sup>µÛ»í<sup>1</sup>ÇÍ <sup>Ñ</sup><sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>ÝùÝ»ñC <sup>å</sup><sup>3</sup>i<sup>3</sup>x<sup>3</sup>éáí, <sup>Ç</sup>Ýå<sup>3</sup>a<sup>3</sup>Çë<sup>3</sup>CÝ <sup>¿</sup> <sup>û</sup>ñC<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>Ý  
ùÝÝåð<sup>1</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>Ý <sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>1</sup>Ùáð<sup>1</sup>ÝùÝ»ñC <sup>1</sup>í<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>1</sup>µ»ñ<sup>1</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>É Cñ <sup>ë</sup>á<sup>3</sup>ë»ÉCùÝ»ñC <sup>(3</sup><sup>ñ</sup><sup>1</sup><sup>3</sup><sup>ñ</sup><sup>3</sup>)óáð<sup>1</sup>Ù <sup>3</sup>í<sup>1</sup>ÉC <sup>Ù</sup>»ÓÙ

â³iÂÇ Ÿß³Ý³láõÙ, â³iÂÇ å³ÛÙ³Ý³Ý ãiïÇñ³éáõÙ „³ÙÉÝ) åÇñ³i³Ý³ÉÝ, »Ã« åÉÇÝ»ÇÝ  
ÝÙ³Ý Çñ³íÇ×³Ý»ñÇ ³é³ç³óÙ³Ý ûµÛ»iïÇí Ý³Ë³ñÛ³ÉÝ»ñ:

àõõéäõÙÝ³ëÇñääõÃÛäõÝÁ óáõÛó ¿ ïí»É, áñ í»ñçÇÝÝ»ñë ïñääõÙ »Ý ÇÝää»ë  
ï³½Ù³Í»ñää³ï³Ý, ³ÛÝå»ë ¿É Çñ³ï³Ý µÝääõÛÄ:

âÝ³Û³Í á»íáõÃÛ³Ý íáÕÙÇó ýÇÝ³Ýé³íáñÙ³ÝÁ, ³ÛÝáõ³Ù»Ý³ÛÝÇí §ö³ëi³µ³ÝáõÃÛ³Ý  
Ù³ëÇÝ| ÈÔÐ ûñ»ÝùáõÙ á»Ý Ý³Ë³Ý»ëíáõÙ ¹ñáõÛÄÝ»ñ, Ñ³Ù³Ó³ÙÝ áñáÝó á»íáõÃÛáõÝÁ  
»ë í³ñáÖ ¿ñ Ù³ëÝ³Íó»É Ñ³Ýñ³ÛÇÝ á³ßi³ÝÇ ·ñ³ë»ÝÛ³ÍÇ Ó»³íáñÙ³ÝÁ:

ÍñláõÙ »Ù` Ýßí³í ûñ» ÝúÝ ³Ûë ³éáõÙái í³íñ» É³.áñíÙ³Ý ³ÝÑñ³À» ßíáõÃÛáõÝ áõÝÇ:

## 2.2. $\beta^2 \tilde{\epsilon}^3 \tau^3 \bar{Y}_U \bar{U} \bar{C} \bar{Y} \bar{C} \tilde{n}^3 \bar{i} \bar{a} \bar{o} \bar{Y}_U$

Ø³ñ¹áó ³ñÀ³Ý³å³íÇí ïÛ³ÝùÇ Çñ³íáðÝùÇ ³å³ÑáíáðÙÁ ÑÇÙÝ³ï³ÝáðÙ ³ÝÉáñáßíáðÙ  
 ¼ Ñ³Ù³å³í³ëË³Ý å³ÛÙ³ÝÝ»ñáðÙ ³ÞË³í»Éáð ³ÞË³í³ÝùÇ ³ñÀ³ÝÇ ³ñÓ³íñáðÃÛáðÝ  
 ëí³Ý³Éáð ÑÝ³ñ³íáñáðÃÛ³Ùµ : ²Ñ³ Ã» ÇÝäáð å»íáðÃÛ³Ý íáðÙÇó Ù³ñ¹áð ³ÞË³í³Ýù³ÛÇÝ  
 Çñ³íáðÝùÝ»ñÇ ³å³ÑáíáðÙÁ` µÝ³íäáðÃÛ³Ý ëáóÇ³É³ï³Ý µ³ñ»Í»óáðÃÛ³Ý ³ñ·áñ  
 óáðð³ÝÇßÝ»ñÇó ¼ Ñ³Ý¹Çë³ÝáðÙ :

ÈÔÐ ê³ÑÙ³Ý³¹ñáðÃÛáðÝÁ µ³½Ù³µá³Ý¹³Í „ ÉÇáíÇÝ ¿ Ó·³Í»ñåáðÙ Ù³ñ¹áð³ÞË³ÝùÇ Çñ³íáðÝùÁ, áñå»ë ëáóÇ³É³Í³Ý Í³ñ·áñáðÃÛáðÝ áðÝ»óáÓ Çñ³íáðÝùÝ»ñÇóÙ»ÍÁ : Úáðñ³Ù³ÝáÛáðñ áù áðÝÇ ³Ýí³Ý·áðÃÛ³Ý „ ÑÇ·Ç»Ý³ÛÇ å³Ñ³ÝçÝ»ñÁ µ³Íñ³ñáð Å³ÛÙ³ÝÝ»ñáðÙ ³ÞË³Í»Éáð, ³ÞË³Í³ñÓ èl³Ý³Éáð, áñÁ åå»ïù ¿ ³Í»ÉÇ ó³Íñ ÉÇÝÇ, ù³Ý Ýñ³·ññ»Ýùáí ë³ÑÙ³Ý³Í Ý³¹/₂·áðÛÝ å³÷Á, ÇÝäå»ë Ý³··áñÍ³½ñáðÃÛáðÝÇó å³Þì³ÝÍ»Éáð Çñ³íáðÝù :

ø³ÝÇ áñ ³ÞË³íáÖÁ Ñ³Ý¹Çë³ÝáðÙ ï ³ÞË³í³Ýù³ÛÇÝ Ñ³ñ³µ»ñáðÃÛ³Ý ³é³í»É Ýí³¹/₂  
å³Þïå³Ý³í ³íáÖÙ, Ýñ³ Çñ³íáðÝùÝ»ñÇ å»í³³Ý å³Þïå³ÝáðÃÛ³Ý ³ñ¹ÛáðÝ³í»íáðÃÛ³Ý  
µ³ñÓñ³ðáðÙÝ ³é³ÝÓÝ³ÍÇ Ýþ³Ý³íáðÃÛáðÝ áðÝÇ :

Đ<sup>3</sup>ßÍ»їáõ Å<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>Ñ<sup>3</sup>ї<sup>3</sup>láõÙ ÈÔÐ Ø<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>1</sup>áõ Çñ<sup>3</sup>íáõÝùÝ»њÇ å<sup>3</sup>ßïå<sup>3</sup>ÝÇ ³ßË<sup>3</sup>ї<sup>3</sup>½ÙáõÙ  
Ùáõïù<sup>3</sup>ňí»É ¿ ³ßË<sup>3</sup>ї<sup>3</sup>ÝÙ<sup>3</sup>ÛÇÝ Çñ<sup>3</sup>íáõÝùÝ»њÇ Ë<sup>3</sup>ËíáõÙÝ»њÇÝ í»ň<sup>3</sup>µ»ňíáõßáõňç 37  
¹ÇÙáõÙ, áñáÝù ï<sup>3</sup>½ÙáõÙ »Ý¹ÇÙáõÙÝ»њÇ ÁÝ¹Ñ<sup>3</sup>Ýáõñ ÄíÇ 17.6 iáõáëÁ :

æ³þiáð³ÝÇÝ ¹ÇÙ³Í ³ÝÓ³Ýó µáÖáùÝ»ñÇ í»ñÉáðíáðÅÛáðÝÁ óáðÛó ï ³ÉÇë, áñ ³ÞË³Ýù³ÛÇÝ N³ñ³µ»ñáðÅÛáðÝÝ»ñÇ áÉáñíáðÙ ³é³í»É N³×³È ÁáðÛÉ iñíáðÙ ³ÛÝåÇëÇ È³EíáðÙÝ»ñ, ÇÝåáÇëÇù »Ý ·áñí³íáðÇ íáÐÙÇó ³ÞË³Ýù³ÛÇÝ å³ÛÙ³Ý³.ñÇ ³ÝÙñ»Ý

Éáðí! ÉÁ, ³þË³r³Yù³ÛÇÝ ·ñùáðÛÍÁ ³þË³r³YùÇó ³½³í³Í ³ÝÓÇÝ Å³Ù³Ý³ÍÇÝ ãíñ³Ù³ñ»ÉÁ,  
³þË³r³ñÓÇ áä ×ÇÞÍ Ñ³þ³ñÍ»ÉÁ “ Å³Ù³Ý³ÍÇÝ ãí×³ñ»ÉÁ:  
éíáñ” Ý»ñ³Û³ÓÍ »Ý ¹ñ³ÝÇó ÙÇ ù³ÝÇëÁ :

úñçý³í 1.

ÈÓÐ ²éí» ñ³ÝÇ ßñç³ÝÇ µÝ³ïááóÑÇÝ Ñ³ÙíÝ»É ¿, áñ 2004 Äí³í³ÝÇó ³ßÈ³íáóÙ ¿ñ ð²éí» ñ³ÝÇ ßñç³ÝÇ ¶áôñ·»Ý ¶³µñÇ»ÉÙ³ÝÇ ³Ýí³Ý ï· ÝïñáÝ³í³Ý · ñ³13ñ³Ý| äà²Ù-áôÙ áñå»ë · ñ³13Ý³íñäóÑÇ, è³Ù³ÛÝ ½µ³Ö»óñ³í å³ßïáÝÇ Ñ³ëíÇùÁ ïñx³í»Éáô å³ix³éáí 2009Ä. ÑáôÝ³ñÇó Ýñ³Ý ³1/2³í»É »Ý ³ßÈ³í³ÝùÇó` åå³Ñå³Ý»Éáí ûñ»Ýùáí èë³ÑÙ³Ýí³Ý ³ÝÈÝ³í³Ý · ñ³íáñt í³ÝáôóÙ³Ý Å³Ùí»ÍÁ, " ÈÝíñ»É ¿ í»ñ³í³Ý·Ý»É Çñ È³Ëí³í Çñ³íáôÝùÝ»ñÁ:

Üþþí Ñ³þóC áðeaðUÝ³ÞeCñiaðAÙ³Y ³þ1ÚáðYùáðU ä³þiä³YÇ íaðUçó Þ³U³Óí»É ð  
Ù³þ1áð Cñ³þáðYùY»ñC E³EiáðU Ñ³ÙiÝ³mu»ñ»Éáð " ³YÑñ³A»Bí ÙCçáð³éáðUÝ»ñ  
Ó»éY³ñl»Éáð ³e³ç³ñl» Y»ñl³U³ðY»Éáð Ù³ëCÝ áñáBáðU " ³é³ç³ñlÍ»É ð äa²I-C  
iÝùñCÝáðAÙ³YÁ ÈÔÐ ³BÆ³Yù³ÙCÝ ûñ»Yë·ñùC 115-ñ1 Ñá¹l³íáí Y³E³i»ël³Í l³YáððU³Y  
Ùáðþ3ñYæUáðñ A³UÍ»Y³Yó ûñl³ Ñ³Ù³ ¹CÙáðU³íáðCÝ íx³ñ»É íaðA³Yù, áñÁ í»ñçCÝÇe  
íáðUçó l³l³ñl»É ð " Ñ³þóY eil³ó»É ð ¹ñl³Y ÉáðíáðU :

úñçý³í 2.

ÈÔÐ ÙË<sup>3</sup>ÍáôÛÃÇ „ »ñÇí<sup>3</sup>ë<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>1</sup>áôÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý Ñ<sup>3</sup>ñó»ñÇ Ý<sup>3</sup>Ë<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>ñáôÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý ³ÞË<sup>3</sup>ï<sup>3</sup>½ÙÇ  
Ý<sup>3</sup>Ë<sup>3</sup>ÇÝ ï<sup>3</sup>ñáñ<sup>1</sup>Ç ¹ÇÙáôÙÇ áôëéáôÙÝ<sup>3</sup>ëÇñáôÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ùµ å<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>1</sup>½í»É ¿, áñ Ýñ<sup>3</sup> Ñ»ï ïÝù<sup>3</sup>  
³ÞË<sup>3</sup>ÝÙ<sup>3</sup>ÛÇÝ å<sup>3</sup>ÛÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>.ÇñÁ ÉáôÍí»É ¿ ³ÞË<sup>3</sup>ï<sup>3</sup>½ÙÇ Õ»ï<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>ñÇ Ññ<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>Ýáí 2010Å.  
ÑáôÉÇëÇÝ, ë<sup>3</sup>ï<sup>3</sup>ÛÝ í»ñçÇÝë Ññ<sup>3</sup>Å<sup>3</sup>ñíáôÙ ¿ Ñ<sup>3</sup>ÝÓÝ»É Ýñ<sup>3</sup>Ý ³ÞË<sup>3</sup>ÝÙ<sup>3</sup>ÛÇÝ ·ñùáôÛÍÁ·  
å<sup>3</sup>ï<sup>3</sup>é<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>Ý»Éáí, áñ ¹ÇÙáôÙ<sup>3</sup>ÍáôÝ ÷ä<sup>3</sup>óñ»É ¿ û·ï<sup>3</sup>.áñíÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý Ñ<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>ñ Çñ»Ý ïñ<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>í µçç<sup>3</sup>ÛÇÝ  
Ñ»é<sup>3</sup>ÈáëÁ :

Ø³ÝÇ áñ ·áñí³íáõÇ á³Ñ³ÝçÁ Ñ³í³ëáõÙ ¿ ÈÔÐ ³ÞË³Í³Ýù³ÛÇÝ ûñ»Ýë·ñùÇ 130-ñ¹  
Ñá¹í³ÍÇ 2-ñ¹ Ù³ëçÝ, ä³Þìå³ÝÇ Ùçç³ÙíáõÃÛ³Ùµ ·ñùáõÛÍÁ Ñ³ÝÓÝ»É ¿ ¹çÙáõÛ³íáõÇÝ,  
ë³í³ÛÝ ·áñí³íáõÇ ÝÙ³Ý í³ñí»É³Í»ñåÁ ¿³í³Ý í³ë ¿ Ñ³ëóñ»É ù³Û³ñ³óáõ ûñçÝ³í³Ý  
Þ³Ñ»ñçÝ· Ùáíí ãáñëe ³Ùëáí ½ñí»Éáí Ýñ³Ý Ýáñ ³ÞË³Í³ÝùÇ ³ÝóÝ»Éáõ  
ÑÝ³ñ³íáñáõÃÛáõÝÇó :

úñçý³í 3.

éi»÷<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>í»ñi ñ<sup>3</sup>Ó<sup>3</sup>uÇ μÝ<sup>3</sup>lääöÑÇÝ Ñ<sup>3</sup>ÛiÝ»É ïñ, áñ Ý<sup>3</sup> <sup>3</sup>ÞE<sup>3</sup>iáöÙ ïñ §ÞñÇ·áñ Ü<sup>3</sup>ñ»<sup>3</sup>óÇi Ñ<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>Ée<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>YáöÙ, e<sup>3</sup>i<sup>3</sup>ÛÝ i»Ýe<sup>3</sup>Ãáß<sup>3</sup>ÛÇÝ i<sup>3</sup>ñÇùÁ Éñ<sup>3</sup>ó<sup>3</sup>í ÉÇÝ»Éáö å<sup>3</sup>i<sup>3</sup>éáí ·áñi<sup>3</sup>íáöÙ Éáöí»É ï Çñ Ñ»i ïÝu<sup>3</sup>í <sup>3</sup>ÞE<sup>3</sup>i<sup>3</sup>Ýu<sup>3</sup>ÛÇÝ å<sup>3</sup>ÛÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>çñÝ <sup>3</sup>é<sup>3</sup>Ýó Ý<sup>3</sup>ÆÝ<sup>3</sup>íÝ ·ñ<sup>3</sup>iáñ i<sup>3</sup>ÝáööÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý:

, ÇÙáõÙ³íáõÇ Ñ³í³ëíÙ³Ùµ ·áñí³íáõÝ áÇ íx³ñ»É Ý³.. »ñíláõ ß³µ³Áí³ ³ñÓ³íÙ³Ý Ýå³ëí:  
 , ÇÙáõÙ³íáõÝ ÈÝ1ñ»É ¿ñ Ùçç³Ùí»É ÈÔÐ ³ßÈ³í³Ù³ÙÇÝ ûñ»Ýé·ñùÇ 115-ñ¹  
 Ñá¹í³ÍÇ 2-ñ¹ Ù³éáí .. ÝáõÙÝ ûñ»Ýé·ñùÇ 129-ñ¹ Ñá¹í³Íáí Ý³È³í»ëí³í Çñ³íáõÝÙÝ»ñÁ  
 í»ñ³í³Ý·Ý»Éáó Ñ³ñóáòÙ:

ê³Í³ÛÝ §Ø³ñ¹áõ Çñ³íáõÝùÝ»ñÇ á³ßiá³ÝC Ù³ëCÝ| ÈÔÐ ûñ»ÝùÇ 7-ñ¹ Ñá¹í³ÍC 2-ñ¹  
Ù³ëC Ñ³Ù³Ó³ÛÝ` ä³ßiá³ÝA äC ùÝÝ³ñ¹áõÙ áä å»í³í³Ý Ù³ñÙCÝÝ»ñÇ  
í³½Ù³Í»ñåááõÃÙáõÝÝ»ñÇ áõ á³ßiá³Ý³í³ñ ³ÝÓ³Ýó ·ñíláÓáõÃÙáõÝÝ»ñÇ í»ñ³µ»ñÙ³É  
µáÓáùÝ»ñÁ, Céël §¶ñC·áñ Ü³ñ»í³óC| Ñ³Ù³Éë³ñ³ÝA Ù³ëÝ³íáñ Ñ³ëí³íáõÃÙáõÝ :

Д<sup>3</sup>БÍÇ ³éÝ»Éáí, áñ ¹ÇÙáðÙ<sup>3</sup>íáðÝ Ñ<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>Ó<sup>3</sup>ÛÝáðÃÛáðÝ ȝñ Ȑí»É, áñå»ë½Ç Çñ ¹ÇÙáðÙÁ ûÝÝ<sup>3</sup>ñìÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý Ñ<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>ñ ÷áË<sup>3</sup>Ýóí»ñ ÈÔÐ ³BË<sup>3</sup>ÝùÇ å»í³í³Ý Ȑí»ëääðÃÛáðÝ, áñÇ Çñ<sup>3</sup>í³ëäðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>ÝÝ ȝ å³í³ÝáðÙ Ýñ<sup>3</sup> íáÖÙÇó µ<sup>3</sup>ñÓñ<sup>3</sup>óí<sup>3</sup> Ñ<sup>3</sup>ñóÇ Áëí ȝáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý ÉáðláðÙÁ, Õ»í³í³ñí»Éáí Ø<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>1</sup>áð Çñ<sup>3</sup>íáðÙÝ»ñÇ å³Bíä<sup>3</sup>ÝÇ Ù<sup>3</sup>ëÇÝ| ÈÔÐ ûñ»ÝùÇ 10-ñ<sup>1</sup> Ñá<sup>1</sup>í³ÍC 3-ñ<sup>1</sup> Ù<sup>3</sup>ëáí .. 11-ñ<sup>1</sup> Ñá<sup>1</sup>í³ÍC 1-ÇÝ Ù<sup>3</sup>ëÇ 3-ñ<sup>1</sup> Ȑí»íáí, áñáBí»ó ¹ÇÙáðÙÁ ÷áË<sup>3</sup>Ýó»É ÈÔÐ ³BË<sup>3</sup>ÝùÇ å»í³í³Ý Ȑí»ëääðÃÛáðÝ: ÜBí<sup>3</sup>í Ñ<sup>3</sup>ëí³íáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý å³í³ëË<sup>3</sup>ÝÇ Ñ<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>Ó<sup>3</sup>ÛÝ ¹ÇÙáðÙáðÙÝ»ñìÙ<sup>3</sup>óí<sup>3</sup> ÷³ëí»ñÇ áðeáðÙÝ<sup>3</sup>ëÇñáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ùµ å³ñ½í»É ȝ, áñ ¶ñÇ·áñ Ü<sup>3</sup>ñ»í³óÇ| Ñ<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>Éë³ñ<sup>3</sup>ÝÇ íÝùñÇÝáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý íáÖÙÇó Çñáù È<sup>3</sup>Ëí»É »Ý ¹ÇÙáðÙ<sup>3</sup>íáðÇ Çñ<sup>3</sup>íáðÙÝ»ñÁ .. Ñ<sup>3</sup>ÝÓÝ<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>ñí»É ȝ µ<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>ñí»É Ýñ<sup>3</sup> å³ñ<sup>3</sup>ÝçÝ»ñÁ` íx<sup>3</sup>ñ»Éáí Ñ<sup>3</sup>ë<sup>3</sup>Ý»ÉÇù ³ñÓ<sup>3</sup>íÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý Ýå³ëíÁ: ²ñ<sup>1</sup>ÛáðÙÝùáðÙ Ñ<sup>3</sup>ñóÁ eí<sup>3</sup>ó<sup>3</sup>í ¹ñ<sup>3</sup>í³Ý ÉáðláðÙ:

### 2.3. ²½³í Ȑí»Ó<sup>3</sup>B<sup>3</sup>ñÅí»Éáð, µÝ<sup>3</sup>í³ÛñÇ ÁÝíñáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý .. ù<sup>3</sup>Ó<sup>3</sup>ù<sup>3</sup>óÇáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý Çñ<sup>3</sup>íáðÝù

È»éÝ<sup>3</sup>ÛÇÝ Ô<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>µ<sup>3</sup>ÖÇ Đ<sup>3</sup>Ýñ<sup>3</sup>å»íáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý í³ñ<sup>3</sup>íáðÙ ûñÇÝ<sup>3</sup>í³Ý ÑÇÙù»ñáí .. íÝláÖ Ûáðñ<sup>3</sup>ù<sup>3</sup>ÝäÛáðñ áù áðÝÇ Ñ<sup>3</sup>Ýñ<sup>3</sup>å»íáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý í³ñ<sup>3</sup>íáðÙ ³½³í Ȑí»Ó<sup>3</sup>B<sup>3</sup>ñÅí»Éáð .. µÝ<sup>3</sup>í³ÛñÇ ÁÝíñ»Éáð Çñ<sup>3</sup>íáðÝù : Úáðñ<sup>3</sup>ù<sup>3</sup>ÝäÛáðñ áù áðÝÇ È»éÝ<sup>3</sup>ÛÇÝ Ô<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>µ<sup>3</sup>ÖÇ Đ<sup>3</sup>Ýñ<sup>3</sup>å»íáðÃÛáðÙÝÇó ¹áðñë .. ³Éáð Çñ<sup>3</sup>íáðÝù :

âÝ<sup>3</sup>Û<sup>3</sup>í ³Ùë Ñ<sup>3</sup>ñóáí í³ñ<sup>3</sup>í³ ÁÝÄ<sup>3</sup>óùáðÙ ¹ÇÙ»É ȝ ÁÝ<sup>13</sup>Ù»ÝÁ 5 ³ÝÓ, ³Ù<sup>1</sup> Çñ<sup>3</sup>íáðÙÝùÇ ë<sup>3</sup>ÑÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>÷³íáðÙÝ»ñÝ ȝ³å»ë »Ý ³½<sup>1</sup>áðÙ Ù<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>1</sup>áð ³½<sup>2</sup>íáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý íñ<sup>3</sup>, û<sup>3</sup>ÝÇ áñ ³½<sup>3</sup>í Ȑí»Ó<sup>3</sup>B<sup>3</sup>ñÅí»Éáð .. µÝ<sup>3</sup>í³ÛñÇ ÁÝíñ»Éáð Çñ<sup>3</sup>íáðÙÁ Ù<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>1</sup>áð ³½<sup>3</sup>íáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý Çñ<sup>3</sup>íáðÙÇ í³ñ<sup>3</sup>áñ µ<sup>3</sup>Ö<sup>3</sup>ñÇäÝ»ñÇó ȝ : ÜBí<sup>3</sup>íë ³ñ<sup>3</sup>í»ÉÇ ȝ å³í³í»ñ»É Ñ»í³Ù<sup>3</sup>É ûñÇÝ<sup>3</sup>íáí :

êí»÷³Ý<sup>3</sup>í»ñí ³Ùë Ñ<sup>3</sup>ÙíÝ»É ȝñ, áñ µÝ<sup>3</sup>í³ñ<sup>3</sup>Ý Ó»éù µ»ñ»Éáðó Ñ»íá ¹ÇÙ»É ȝ ÈÔÐ áëíÇ<sup>3</sup>ÝáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý êí»÷³Ý<sup>3</sup>í»ñÇ í³ñ<sup>3</sup>íáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý ³ÝÓÝ<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>ÛÇÝ µ<sup>3</sup>ÄÇÝ` Ýáñ µÝ<sup>3</sup>í³ñ<sup>3</sup>ÝáðÙ Çñ»Ý Ñ<sup>3</sup>ÙíÝ»Éáð Ñ<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>ñ : Üñ<sup>3</sup> ËÝíñ<sup>3</sup>ÙÁ Ù»ñÅí»É ȝ` ÑÇÙù ÁÝ<sup>1</sup>áðÝ»Éáí êí»÷³Ý<sup>3</sup>í»ñí ³Ùë Ñ<sup>3</sup>ÙíáðÙ û<sup>3</sup>Ö<sup>3</sup>ù<sup>3</sup>óÇÝ»ñÇ Ñ<sup>3</sup>ÙíÙ<sup>3</sup>éÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý .. Ñ<sup>3</sup>ÙíÙ<sup>3</sup>éáðÙÇó Ñ<sup>3</sup>Ý»Éáð Ñ<sup>3</sup>ñó»ñáí Ñ<sup>3</sup>ÝÓÝ<sup>3</sup>ÁáÖáÍC »½ñ<sup>3</sup>í³óáðÃÛáðÙÝÁ, áñÇ Ñ<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>Ó<sup>3</sup>ÛÝ` Ñ<sup>3</sup>ÙíÙ<sup>3</sup>éáðÙÁ ÁáðÙÉ<sup>3</sup>íñíáðÙ ȝ ÙÇ<sup>3</sup>ÛÝ ³ÙáðÙÝÁ Ñ»í Ñ<sup>3</sup>ÙíÙ<sup>3</sup>í»Ó :

ä³Bíä³ÝÇ ·ñáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ùµ áëíÇ<sup>3</sup>ÝáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý ù<sup>3</sup>Ö<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>íáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý å»íÇÝ å³ñ½<sup>3</sup>µ<sup>3</sup>Ýí»É ȝ, áñ µ<sup>3</sup>öÇ ê<sup>3</sup>ÑÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>ñáðÃÛáðÙÝÇó ³Ùë Çñ<sup>3</sup>í³Ñ<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>µ»ñáðÃÛáðÙÝÁ Ñëí<sup>3</sup>í ³ñ<sup>3</sup>íáñíáðÙ ȝÝ<sup>3</sup> .. ÈÔÐ ÁÝ<sup>3</sup>Ý»í³Ý ûñ»Ýë..ñùáí, áñÇ 24-ñ<sup>1</sup> Ñá<sup>1</sup>í³ÍC 1-ÇÝ Ù<sup>3</sup>ëÇ Ñ<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>Ó<sup>3</sup>ÛÝ` µÝ<sup>3</sup>íáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý í³Ùñ ÁÝíñ»Éáð Ñ<sup>3</sup>ñóáðÙ ³ÙáðÙëÇÝ»ñÇó Úáðñ<sup>3</sup>ù<sup>3</sup>ÝäÛáðñÝ ³½<sup>3</sup>í ȝ : ²ÙáðÙëÇÝÝ»ñÇ ÝÙí<sup>3</sup> Çñ<sup>3</sup>íáðÙÝù ÈÔÐ ·ñíáðÙ ȝñáí ȝ ûñ»Ýùáí åÇ ë<sup>3</sup>ÑÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>÷³íáðÙ : ÈÔÐ í³ñ<sup>3</sup>íáðÙ û<sup>3</sup>Ö<sup>3</sup>ù<sup>3</sup>óÇÝ»ñÇ Ñ<sup>3</sup>ÙíÙ<sup>3</sup>éÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý ³ñ<sup>3</sup>í·Á ë<sup>3</sup>ÑÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>í ȝ ÈÔÐ í³é<sup>3</sup>íñ<sup>3</sup>ñáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý ÄÇí 53 ³é 23.03.1999Ä. áñáBí<sup>3</sup>Ùµ, Ñ<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>Ó<sup>3</sup>ÛÝ áñÇ ³Ù<sup>1</sup> ÉÇ<sup>3</sup>½áñáðÃÛáðÙÝÝ»ñÁ ¹ñ<sup>3</sup>í ȝÝ ÈÔÐ áëíÇ<sup>3</sup>ÝáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý íñ<sup>3</sup>, Çëí ÝÙí<sup>3</sup> Ñ<sup>3</sup>ÝÓÝ<sup>3</sup>ÁáÖáÍC áñáBáðÙÝ»ñÁ ³ñ<sup>3</sup>íáñíáðÙ ȝÝ ÈÔÐ áëíÇ<sup>3</sup>ÝáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý íñ<sup>3</sup>, Á» å³ñ<sup>3</sup>í³Çñ µÝáðÙÄ :

Ø»ñ ÙÇç<sup>3</sup>ÙíáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý ³ñ<sup>1</sup>ÛáðÙÝùáðÙ, Ñ<sup>3</sup>ñóÁ ¹ñ<sup>3</sup>í³Ý ÉáðláðÙ ȝëí<sup>3</sup>ó»É :

ø<sup>3</sup>ÝÇ áñ ÈÔÐ ù<sup>3</sup>Ö<sup>3</sup>ù<sup>3</sup>óÇáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý Ó»éùµ»ñÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý Ñ»í ³åí<sup>3</sup>í Ñ<sup>3</sup>ñó»ñÁ .. ¹ñ<sup>3</sup>Ýó Çñ<sup>3</sup>í³í³Ý ³ñ<sup>3</sup>íáñíáðÙ ³ÝÑñ<sup>3</sup>Ä»ßíáðÃÛáðÙÝÁ Ñ<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>ñÅ»ùáñ»Ý Ȑí»ñÉáðí<sup>3</sup>í ȝ ä³Bíä³ÝÇ 2009Ä. ½»íáðÙÛáðÙ, ³Ù<sup>1</sup> ïíÝ»Éáð ³ÝÑñ<sup>3</sup>Ä»ßíáðÃÛáðÙÝ åí<sup>3</sup> : ë<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>ÛÝ å»íù ȝÝß»É, áñ åÝ<sup>3</sup>Û<sup>3</sup>

„Üe N<sup>3</sup>ñó»ñáí ä<sup>3</sup>ßiä<sup>3</sup>ÝÇÝ áoõOõíí<sup>1</sup>ÇüáõÙÝ»ñÇ ù<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>íÇ ½·<sup>3</sup>ÉÇ Ýí<sup>3</sup>½Ù<sup>3</sup>ÝÁ (2010. ÁÝÄ<sup>3</sup>óùáõÙ Ùáõíp<sup>3</sup>·ñí)É ¿ 6 ¹ÇüáõÙ), µ<sup>3</sup>ñÓñ<sup>3</sup>óíí<sup>1</sup> N<sup>3</sup>ñó»ñÁ Ù<sup>3</sup>ñí<sup>3</sup>Ýó N<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>ñ »ñµ»ÙÝ íxéí<sup>3</sup>Ý Yß<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>íáõÃÙáõÝ áoõÝ»Ý, ù<sup>3</sup>ÝÇ áñ ù<sup>3</sup>Ö<sup>3</sup>ù<sup>3</sup>óÇáõÃÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý <sup>3</sup>éí<sup>3</sup>ÙáõÃÙáõÝÝ <sup>3</sup>ÜÉ Çñ<sup>3</sup>íáõÙÝ»ñÇ Çñ<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>óÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý Y<sup>3</sup>Ë<sup>3</sup>ñÙ<sup>3</sup>É ¿ N<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>1</sup>Çë<sup>3</sup>ÝáõÙ, ÇÝääõÙ <sup>3</sup>ñ»ÉÇ ¿ N<sup>3</sup>Ùá½í»É Ñ»í·Ù<sup>3</sup>É ûñÇÝ<sup>3</sup>íáí.

êî»÷³Ý³Í»ñï ù³Ö³ùÇ µÝ³ÏÇäÁ Ñ³ÛïÝ»É ¿ñ, áñ 2004Å. ³ÙäöðéÝ³ó»É ¿ñ ³½·áðAÛ³Ùµ Ñ³Û, ìñ³ëi³ÝÇ Đ³Ýñ³å»iáðAÛáðÝáðÙ 1981Å. ÍÝi³í ÈÔÐ µÝ³lääðNáð Ñ»ï : i»ñçÇÝë ÈÔÐ ¿ñ i»Ö³÷äEÍ»É 1997Å, áñå»ë í»ñ³µÝ³ÏÇä` ÙÇÝä.. 16 i³ñ»i³ÝÁ Éñ³Ý³ÉÁ, Ñ»i³µ³ñ .. aëñ eëi³ó»É iñ³ëi³ÝÇ ù³Ö³ù³óáð ³ÝÓÝ³.Çñ : Đ³Ù³i»Ö iÛ³Ùç ÁÝÃ³ðùáðÙ áðÝ»ó»É »Ý »ñiáð »ñ»E³, áñáÝù ÍÝ»É ¿ÇÝ êi»÷³Ý³Í»ñïáðÙ : ²é³çÇÝ »ñ»E³Ý eëi³ó»É ¿ ÍÝ¹Û³Ý i³Û³i³Ý, Çëi »ñiñáñi »ñ»E³ÛçÝ ³ÛÝ aÇ iñí»É, ÇÝäÇ å³i»x³éáí Yáññ³ÝÇÝ ÍÝ¹Û³ÝÇó ¹áðñë ·ñ»Éáð Ñ³Û³ñ ³é³ç³ó»É ¿ÇÝ EáäÁÝ¹áíÝ»ñ : Aëi ¹ÇÙäöðÙ³iáðÇ` ÍÝ¹Û³Ý i³Û³i³Ý aßÝáñÑ»Éáð å³i»x³éÝ »ñ»E³Ûç Ùáñ` ÈÔÐ ù³Ö³ù³óáð ³ÝÓÝ³.Çñ aáðÝ»Ý³ÉÝ ¿, Çëi ³ÛÝ eëi³Ý³Éáð Ñ³Û³ñ i»ñçÇÝÝ»ñë µ³½Ùçóë ¹ÇÙ»É ¿ÇÝ ÈÔÐ áëiÇi³ÝáðAÛ³Ý êi»÷³Ý³Í»ñiÇ ù³Ö³ù³ÛçÝ i³ñäáðAÛ³ÝÁ :

„ÇÙáõÙ<sup>3</sup>iáöÝ Ñ<sup>3</sup>ÜiÝ»É ¿ Ý<sup>3</sup>.., áñ Çñ ÌYáçÁ` ÈÔÐ ù<sup>3</sup>Ö<sup>3</sup>ù<sup>3</sup>öÇáõÃÙáöÝ, Çe  »ñiñáñ<sup>1</sup> »ñ»È<sup>3</sup>ÙÇÝ ` íÝÝ<sup>1</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>Ý i<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>i<sup>3</sup>Ý aïñ<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>ñ»Éáõ å<sup>3</sup>i<sup>3</sup>x<sup>3</sup>éáí a»Ý i<sup>3</sup>ñáÖ<sup>3</sup>ÝáðÙ û<sup>3</sup>i<sup>3</sup>Ý É å»i<sup>3</sup>i<sup>3</sup>Ý eáóÇ<sup>3</sup>É<sup>3</sup>i<sup>3</sup>Ý 3ç<sup>3</sup>íóáõÃÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý áã ÙÇ iñ<sup>3</sup>·ñÇó, ÇÝäå»ë Ý<sup>3</sup>.. 3ÙÝ Ù<sup>3</sup>ëÇÝ, áñ »ñ»È<sup>3</sup>Ý aÇ Ñ<sup>3</sup>ßi<sup>3</sup>éí»É ÈÔÐ 3éáÖÇ<sup>3</sup>å<sup>3</sup>ÑáõÃÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý ÑÇÙÝ<sup>3</sup>ñiÝ»ñáðÙ .. ÷<sup>3</sup>ëiáñ»Ý 1áõñë ¿ ÙÝ<sup>3</sup>ó»É i»Ö<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>e<sup>3</sup>ÙÇÝ µÅßiÇ Ñe áõÃÙáöÝÇó :

<sup>2</sup>Ü<sup>1</sup> Í<sup>3</sup>å<sup>3</sup>löáoÃÜ<sup>3</sup>Ùμ ä<sup>3</sup>ßiä<sup>3</sup>ÝÇ íáÖÙÇó ÜÇçÝáñ<sup>13</sup>.ñ»ñ »Ý áoõO<sup>3</sup>ñlí»É ÈÔÐ  
<sup>3</sup>éáÖC<sup>3</sup>å<sup>3</sup>NáoÃÜ<sup>3</sup>Ý, eáoÇ<sup>3</sup>É<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>Ý <sup>3</sup>å<sup>3</sup>NáíáoÃÜ<sup>3</sup>Ý, <sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>13</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>íáoÃÜ<sup>3</sup>Ý Ý<sup>3</sup>È<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>ñÝ»ñÇÝ " ÈÔÐ  
áëiÇí<sup>3</sup>ÝáoÃÜ<sup>3</sup>Ý å»íÇÝ :

2.4. '³Í³Ñ³Ñ Í»Ýë³Ù³Í³Ñ¹³ÍÇ ³å³ÑáíÙ³Ý Çñ³íáöÝù:

êáóÇ³É³Ï³Ý ³â³ÑáíáõÃÛ³Ý Çñ³íáõÝù

Ø³ñ¹áð Ýþi³í Çñ³íáðÝúÝ»ñÁ` »ÉÝ»Éáí ¹ñ³Ýó Í³ñ³áñáðÛáðÝÇó .. ë»ñÍ  
+áÆÍ³å³Íó³íáðÛáðÝÇó, í»ñ »Ý ÉáðÍíáðÛ Ñ³Ù³»Í»Ó :

Øßñíáó ÇññíáóÝÙÝ»ñç Ñ³ÙÁÝ¹Ñ³Ýáóñ Ñéä³ñ·ÇñÝ ³Ùñ³·ñáóÙ , áñ  
Üáóññ³ÝáÛáóñ áù áóÝÇ Çñ " Çñ ÁÝì³ÝÇùÇ ³éáÖçáóÃÛ³Ý áó µ³ñ»Í»óáóÃÛ³Ý Ñ³Ù³ñ  
µ³ñ³ñ³ñ Í»Ýè³Ù³ñ³ñ¹ÍÇ, ³Ù¹ ÁíáóÙ` èÝÝ¹Ç, Ñ³·áóëïÇ, µÝ³ñ³ñ³ÝÇ " ³éáÖç³å³ÑáóÃÛ³Ý áó  
éáóÇ³É³ñÝ ³ÝÑñ³Å»ßí Íé³ÛáóÃÛáóÝÝ»ñç ÇññíáóÝù, ÇÝäå»ë Ý³· ³å³ÑáíáóÃÛ³Ý  
ÇññíáóÝù ·áññ³½ñíáóÃÛ³Ý, ÑÇñ³Ý·áóÃÛ³Ý, Ñ³ÙÙ³Ý¹ÙáóÃÛ³Ý, ³ÙñÇ³Ý³Éáó, Í»ñáóÃÛ³Ý  
³Ù Çñ ³ÙùÇó ³Ýñ³É Ñ³Ý·³Ù³ÝÙÝ»ñáóÙ ·áÛáóÃÛ³Ý ³ÛÉ ÙÇçáóÝ»ñçó ½ññÍ»Éáó  
¹»åñáóÙ :

<sup>2</sup>Üë Çñ<sup>3</sup>íáõÝùÝ <sup>3</sup>Ùñ<sup>3</sup>·ñí<sup>3</sup>í ï Ý<sup>3</sup>.. ÈÔÐ ê<sup>3</sup>ÑÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>31</sup>ñáõÃÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý 37-ñ<sup>1</sup> Ñá<sup>1</sup>í<sup>3</sup>íáõÙ :

2010. ÁÝÃ³úáõÙ ÈÔÐ Ø³ñ¹áõ Çñ³íáõÝùÝ»ñÇ å³ßïå³ÝÇ ³ßËt³ñ¹½Ù ïÙáõiù³·ñí»É µ³í³ñ³ñ ï»Ýë³Ù³ñ¹³ñ¹ç ³å³ÑáíÙ³ÝÝ " ³ÝÑñ³À»ßï ï»Ýë³å³ÙÙ³ÝÝ»ñÇ µ³ñ»É³Ù³ÝÝ ³éÝäíáÖ ßáõñç 28 ¹ÇÙáõÙÝ»ñ, áñáÝóÇó 12 å³ñáõÝ³íáõÙ »Ý å»íáõÃÙ³Ý íáõÙÇó µÝ³íÙ³ñ»ñ»ëáí ³å³ÑáíÙ³Ý, Çëï ÙÝ³ó³Íç ÑÇÙÝ³ñÝ Ù³ëÁ` ¹ñ³Ýó í»ñ³Ýáñá·Ù³Ý Ñ³ñó»ñáõÙ ³ç³ló»Éáõ ÈÝ¹ñ³Ýù :

„ÇÙáõÙÝ»ñÇ áõëáõÝ³ëÇñáõÃÛáõÝÁ óáõÛó ¿ Í³ÉÇë, áñ ãÝ³Û³Í ÇBË³ÝáõÃÛáõÝÝ»ñÇ íäÖÙÇÓ Ó»éÝ³ñíáÖ ÙÇçáóÝ»ñÇÝ, áñáÝù áõÖÖÍ³Í »Ý å³í»ñ³½ÙÇ Ñ»í³Ýùáí íäõÅ³Í µÝ³í³ñ³íùÝ»ñÇ í»ñ³í³Ý·ÝÙ³ÝÁ " µÝ³íäáõÃÛ³Ý µÝ³í³ñ³Ý³ÛÇÝ å³ÛÙ³ÝÝ»ñÇ µ³ñ»É³íÙ³ÝÁ ÑÝ³ñ³íáñÇÝë ³ç³íÙ³ÝÁ, ³Ûë Ñ³ñó»ñÁ ¹»é ³ñíÇ³í³Ý »Ý ÙÝáõÙ :

ØÇ“ÝáðÛÝ Á³Ù³Ý³ÞÝ Þ³Ý ¹»åù»ñ, »ñµ ÝÙ³Ý³ÞÇå Ñ³ñó»ñ ã»Ý ÉáðlÍáðÙ áã Ä» ËÝ¹ñC ¹Ál³ñáðÃÛ³Ý, ³ÛÉ ¹»Õ3³Ý ÇÞË³ÝáðÃÛ³Ý ³Ýáðß³¹ñáðÃÛ³Ý å³Þx³éáí :

²Ûëå»ë` Ø³ñí³Í»ñíC Bñçç³YÇ Üáñ ï³ñÙÇñ³ñ³Y N³Ù³ÜYùC Báõñç »ñ»ù ÁYí³YÇùY»ñC  
Ý»ññ³Ù³óáooCäÝ»ñ ï»Ó»ï³ñó»É ïCÝ, áñ Çñ»Yó µY³Í»ÉC iÝ»ñY ³å³Náíí³Í a»Y ïE»ñiñ³ñ³Y  
ïY»ñ·C³Ùáí, ù³YÇ áñ C i³ñµ»ñáooÃÙáooÝ µáÉáñC` ³Ù¹ µY³Í»ÉC iÝ»ñC N³Ù³ñ 0¹³ÙÇÝ ·Cí  
ãC ³Yóí³ñí»É " EÝ¹ñ»É »Y Ù»ñ ÙÇç³ÙíáooÃÙáooÝÁ : ØÇçÝáñ¹áooÃÙ³Y ³ñ¹ÙáooÝùáooÙ YÙ³Í  
ñ³ññóA ¹ñ³ñ³Y ÉáooÍáooÙ ï ëi³ñ»É :

ÈÒÐ ê<sup>3</sup>ÑÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>ñáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý 39-ñ<sup>1</sup> Ñá<sup>1</sup>í<sup>3</sup>ÍC Ñ<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>Ó<sup>3</sup>ÛÝ Ùáðñ<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>ÝäÙáðñ áù áðÝC  
Í»ñáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý, Ñ<sup>3</sup>ÞÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>13</sup>ÙáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý, ÑçI<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>1</sup>áðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý, Í»ñ<sup>3</sup>ñáðOCÝ ÍáñóÝ»Éáð,  
·áñ<sup>1</sup><sup>3</sup>/ñ<sup>1</sup>íáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý „ ûñ<sup>1</sup>ÝÙáí Ý<sup>3</sup>Ë<sup>3</sup>i»ë<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>ÛÉ<sup>1</sup>»å<sup>1</sup>»ñáðÙ èáðOC<sup>3</sup>É<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>å<sup>3</sup>ÑáíáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý  
Çñ<sup>3</sup>íáðÝù : èáðOC<sup>3</sup>É<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>å<sup>3</sup>ÑáíáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý í<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>ÉÝ»ñ<sup>1</sup>Ý áð Ó»ñ<sup>1</sup>Á è<sup>3</sup>ÑÙ<sup>3</sup>ÝíáðÙ »Ý ûñ<sup>1</sup>»ÝÙáí :

Ð³ÞÍ»ïáð Á³Ù³Ý³Þ³Ñ³Þ³Í³áðÙ ä³ÞïáðÝÇÝ »Ý ¹ÇÙ»É ßáðñç 18 ù³Õ³ù³óÇÝ»ñ Ýß³Í áÉáñïÇÝ ³éÝäíáÖ Çñ»Ýó Ñáð½áÖ ËÝ¹ÇñÝ»ñáí, áñáÝù ÑÇÙÝ³Þ³ÝáðÙ Ì³åí³Í ¿ÇÝ Í»Ýé³Áð³Þ³Ý»ñÇ Ýß³Ý³Þ³Ù³Ý " ïx³ÞÙ³Ý Í³ñ·Á å³ñ½³µ³Ý»Éáð Ñ»ï :

»Ýë³ÁáB³ÍÇ Çñ³ÍáöÝùÇ Çñ³Í³Ý³óÙ³Ý Ñ»í ³ÝÙÇç³Í³Ýáñ»Ý ³éÝäíáÖ Ñ³ñóÁ Í³åí³Í ³ßË³Í³Ýù³ÛÇÝ ·ñùáöÛÍÇ Í³Ù ¹ñ³ÝáöÙ Ñ³Ù³å³Í³ëË³Ý ·ñ³éáöÙÝ»ñÇ Í³Ù ëí³ÁÁ Ñ³ëí³íáÖ· ûñ»Ýé¹ñáöÛ³Ùµ ë³ÑÙ³Ý³Í ³ÙÉ +³ëí³ÄÖÄ»ñÇ µ³ö³Í³ÛáöÛ³Ý ¹»åùáöÙ ³ßË³Í³Ýù³ÛÇÝ ëí³ÁÁ Ñ³ëí³Í»Éáö ûñ»Ýé¹ñáöÛ³Ùµ ë³ÑÙ³Ý³Í ÑÝ³ñ³íáñáöÛ³Ý Ñ»í :

2010Ã. ÑáðÝÇëÇÝ êi»÷³Ý³i»ñi ù³Ö³ùÇ µÝ³iááðÑÇÝ Ñ³ÙiÝ»É ÿ, áñ 2008Ã. Ñáli»Ùmu»ñiÇÝ i»Ýe³AáB³i³ÛÇÝ i³ñiÇùÁ Éñ³Ý³Éáo i³a³i³óáðAÛ³Ùmu, ÈÔD ê²Ü şéáóC³É³i³Y ³a³NáíáðAÛ³Y i³é³ÛáðAÛáðY| ·áñi³i³ÉáðAÛ³YÁ Ñ³YÓY»É ÿ ÷³ei³AÖÄ»ñi` i³ñiÇu³ÛÇÝ i»Ýe³AáB³i³A Ñ³B³i³ñi»Éáo .. YB³Y³i»Éáo ËY¹ñ³Yúáí :

<sup>2</sup>ÜÝ YB³Y³i»Éáo ñiá 1ÇÙáðU³iáðY a³i³N³m³ñi ÇÙ³ó»É ÿ, áñ Çñ ³BË³i³Yu³ÛÇÝ ei³AÇ Ñ³B³i³ñiY eE³É ÿ i³i³ñi»É : Üñ³YáoÙ ÁY¹·ñi³i³ aC »O»É ³BË³i³Yu³ÛÇÝ ·ñuáðUüäðU YB³i³, e³i³ÛÝ ³Ü1 Ù³eëÇÝ ·ñi³éáðUÁ áã a³i³B³x i»ñiááí i³i³ñi³ »ñiáo i³ñi³ ³BË³i³Yu³ÛÇÝ ei³AÁ, ³ÛÝ ¹»åùáðU, »ñiµ ÷³ei³AÖÄ»ñiÁ Y»ñi³Û³óY»Éáo ñiá ·áñi³i³ÉáðAÛ³Y ³BË³i³i³CöY»ñiÁ 1ÇÙáðU³iáðCÝ µ³Y³iáñ Ñ³ÙiÝ»É ÿCY, áñ ÷³ei³AÖÄ»ñiáðU Ñ»ñiáðAÛáðY»ñi ãi³Y:

, ÇÙáðU³iáðC iáÖÙÇó Y»ñi³Û³ói³i »O»i³YùÇ ÑÇÙ³Y iñi³ ³Ü1 »ñiáo i³ñiÇÝ»ñiÁ .. e Ñ³Ù³ñi»É »Y ³a³Nái³·ñi³i³Y ei³A .. i³i³ñi»É ÿ i»Ýe³AáB³i³C i»ñi³N³B³i³ñi, e³i³ÛÝ Yñ³Y aC ixi³ñi»É Ù»i` i³ñiÇ aáñe ³Ùeë³, ³ÛeëÇÝuÝ i»Ýe³AáB³i³C YB³Y³i³Ü³Y a³NÇó ÙÇÝa»i»ñi³N³B³i³ñiÁ i³i³ñi»Éáo Ñ³çáñ ³Ùeë³ ei³C½µY ÁYi³i Á³Ù³Y³i³ñi³C Ñ³Ù³ñi »ñiáo i³ñi³ ³BË³i³Yu³ÛÇÝ ei³AÇÝ Ñ³Ù³a³i³eëE³Y Ñ³eë³Y»ÉÇù i»Ýe³AáB³i³A:

ÜB³i³ Ñ³ñi»ñiÇ a³ñi³/²µ³YU³Y ËY¹ñ³Yùáí a³B³i³YÇ iáÖÙÇó ³ñi³i Ñ³ñi»Ù³YÝ Ç a³i³eëE³Y ÈÔD ê²Ü şéáóC³É³i³Y ³a³NáíáðAÛ³Y i³é³ÛáðAáðY| ·áñi³i³ÉáðAÛ³Y a»iÁ 2010Ã. ÑáðÝÇëÇ 22-CÝ Ñ³ÙiÝ»É ÿ, áñ 2008Ã. Ñáli»Ùmu»ñiÇ 18-CÝ, 1ÇÙáðU .. ³Yñi³A»BÍ µáÉáñ ÷³ei³AÖÄ»ñiÁ Y»ñi³Û³óY»Éáo ñiá, 1ÇÙáðU³iáðCÝ YB³Y³i³Y»É ÿ i³ñiÇu³ÛÇÝ ³a³Nái³·ñi³i³Y i»Ýe³AáB³i³: 2010Ã. Ù³ñiÇ 19-CÝ 1ÇÙáðU .. Éñ³óáðóCä i»O»i³Yù Y»ñi³Û³óY»Éáo ñiá Yñi³ i»Ýe³AáB³i³A i»ñi³N³B³i³ñi»É ÿ:

<sup>2</sup>ÜÝ Ñ³ñiCÝ, A» 1ÇÙáðU³iáðY i»O»i³ó»±E ÿ iñi¹Ùáù Çñ iáÖÙÇó Y»ñi³Û³ói³i ³BË³i³Yu³ÛÇÝ ·ñuáðUüäðU ³eë³ A»ñiáðAÛáðY»ñiÇ Ù³eëÇÝ, ·áñi³i³ÉáðAÛ³Y a»iÁ a³i³eëE³Y»É ÿ, áñ §i³ñi³iù³ÛÇÝ µ³AÇÝÁ ù³Ö³ù³óáðY ·ñi³iáñ Ñ³ÙiÝáðU ÿ ÙC³ÛÝ ³ÜY ¹»åùáðU, »ñiµ 1ÇÙáðUÇÝ ióíáðU »Y áã µáÉáñ ³Yñi³A»BÍ ÷³ei³AÖÄ»ñiÁ .. i»Ýe³AáB³i³YB³Y³i³Y»ÉÁ Ù»ñiÁíáðU ÿ!, .. áñ Y³ µ³Y³iáñ Ó»áí i»O»i³ó»É ÿ ³a³Nái³·ñi³i³Y ei³AÁ a³i³e Ñ³B³i³ñi»Éáo Ù³eëÇÝ:

¶áñi³i³ÉáðAÛáðYÁ iÝáðU ÿ, áñ ³BË³i³i³CöY»ñiÁ a³ñi³iáñ aëCY 1ÇÙáðU³iáðCÝ ·ñi³iáñ Ó»áí i»O»i³óY»É Çñ iáÖÙÇó Y»ñi³Û³ói³i ÷³ei³AÖÄ»ñiÇ A»ñiÇ ÉÇÝ»Éáo .. ³Ü1 A»ñiáðAÛáðYÁ i»ñi³óY»Éáo Ñ³Ù³ñi Êñ³óáðóCä i»O»i³Yù Y»ñi³Û³óY»Éáo Ù³eëÇÝ, a³i³x³é³µ³Y»Éáí Yñ³Yáí, áñ 1ÇÙáðU³iáðY ·ñi³iáñ Ó»áí i³YáðóíáðU ÿ ÙC³ÛÝ ³ÜY ¹»åùáðU, »ñiµ Y»ñi³Û³óYáðU ÿ áã µáÉáñ ³Yñi³A»BÍ ÷³ei³AÖÄ»ñiÁ .. i»Ýe³AáB³i³YB³Y³i³Y»ÉÁ Ù»ñiÁíáðU ÿ:

ØÇÝa¹»é şä»i³i³Y i»Ýe³AáB³i³Y»ñiÇ Ù³eëÇÝ| ÈÔD ûñ»YùÇ 50-ñ¹ Ñá¹i³iC 3-ñ¹ Ù³eëÇ Ñ³Ù³Ó³ÛÝ ³ÜY ¹»åùáðU, »ñiµ 1ÇÙáðUÇÝ ióíáðU »Y áã µáÉáñ ³Yñi³A»BÍ ÷³ei³AÖÄ»ñiÁ, i»Ýe³AáB³i³YB³Y³i³lao ëiáñ³µ³A³YáðUÝ »ñi»ù ³BË³i³Yu³ÛÇÝ ûñi³ ÁYÃ³ùáðU 1ÇÙáðCÝ ·ñi³iáñ i»O»i³óYáðU ÿ, A» ÇÝa ÷³ei³AÖÄ»ñi Á»iù ÿ Éñ³óáðóCä Y»ñi³Û³óí»Y: i»O»i³óí»Éáo ñiá` »ñi»ù ³Ùeë³ ÁYÃ³ùáðU, ³Ü1 ÷³ei³AÖÄ»ñiÁ Y»ñi³Û³óí»Éáo ¹»åùáðU 1ÇÙ»Éáo ûñ ÿ Ñ³Ù³ñiáðU i»Ýe³AáB³i³YB³Y³i³Y»Éáo Ñ³Ù³ñi 1ÇÙáðUÝ ÁY¹áðY»Éáo ûñÁ:

<sup>2</sup>Üeëi»O YB³i³ aë, áñ ·áñi³i³ÉáðAÛ³Y ³BË³i³i³CöY»ñiÁ YB³Y ³ñi³iáñáðAÛáðYÁ iñiáðU »Y ÙC³ÛÝ ³ÜY ¹»åùáðU, »ñiµ 1ÇÙáðUÁ Ù»ñiÁíáðU ÿ: »é ³i»ÉÇÝ. YB³i³ Ñá¹i³iC Ñ³çáñ 4-ñ¹ Ù³eëÇ Ñ³Ù³Ó³ÛÝ i»Ýe³AáB³i³YB³Y³i³Y»Éáo 1ÇÙáðUÁ µáÉáñ ³Yñi³A»BÍ ÷³ei³AÖÄ»ñiáí ÁY¹áðY»Éáo Ì³Ù i»ñiÁYB³É i³ñi³i³Û³óY»Éáo ñiá i»Ýe³AáB³i³

ÝB<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>láÓ ëiáññ<sup>3</sup>µ<sup>3</sup>Á<sup>3</sup>ÝáðÙÁ ÚáÁ ³BÉ<sup>3</sup>Ýù<sup>3</sup>ÛÇÝ ûñí<sup>3</sup> ÁÝÁ<sup>3</sup>óùáðÙ ¹ñ<sup>3</sup>Ýù ùÝÝ<sup>3</sup>ñíláðÙ .. Ýáñ ÙÇ<sup>3</sup>ÛÝ áñáßáðÙ ð ï<sup>3</sup>Û<sup>3</sup>ÝáðÙ:

Ð»ï<sup>3</sup>µ<sup>3</sup>ñ, ÷<sup>3</sup>ëi<sup>3</sup>ÃÖÃ»ñáðÙ ³éi<sup>3</sup> Á»ñáðÃÚáðÝÝ»ñC Ù<sup>3</sup>ëCÝ ù<sup>3</sup>Ö<sup>3</sup>ù<sup>3</sup>óáðÝ ·ñ<sup>3</sup>íáñ Ó·áí Ñ<sup>3</sup>ÛÝ»Éáð å<sup>3</sup>ñí<sup>3</sup>íáñáðÃÚáðÝÁ` ûñ»Ýúáí e<sup>3</sup>ÑÙ<sup>3</sup>ÝíáðÙ ð áã ÙÇ<sup>3</sup>ÛÝ ³ÛÝ ¹»åùC Ñ<sup>3</sup>Û<sup>3</sup>ñ, »ñµ ï»Ýë<sup>3</sup>Ãáß<sup>3</sup>Í ÝB<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>»Éáð Ù<sup>3</sup>ëCÝ ¹ÇÙáðÙÁ Ù»ñAíáðÙ ð ÉñCíáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ùµ, ³ÛÉ ó<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>ó<sup>3</sup>Í ¹»åùáðÙ, »ñµ Ý»ñi<sup>3</sup>Û<sup>3</sup>óñ<sup>3</sup> ÷<sup>3</sup>ëi<sup>3</sup>ÃÖÃ»ñáðÙ ï<sup>3</sup> áñ.. ð Á»ñáðÃÚáðÝ, áñÁ ï<sup>3</sup>ñáÓ ð µ»ñ»É ï»Ýë<sup>3</sup>Ãáß<sup>3</sup>ÍC ÝB<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>Ý Ù<sup>3</sup>ëCÝ ¹ÇÙáðÙÇ Á»` ÉñCíáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ùµ, Á»` Ù<sup>3</sup>ëY<sup>3</sup>ÍCáñ»Ý Ù»ñAÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý:

2í»ÉCÝ` ßä»ï<sup>3</sup>Ý ï»Ýë<sup>3</sup>Ãáß<sup>3</sup>ÍÝ»ñC Ù<sup>3</sup>ëCÝ| ÈÔÐ ûñ»Ýúç ïCñ<sup>3</sup>ñíláðÙÝ ³å<sup>3</sup>Ñáí»Éáð Ù<sup>3</sup>ëCÝ| ÈÔÐ ï<sup>3</sup>é<sup>3</sup>ñíáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý áñáßÙ<sup>3</sup>Ùµ Ñ<sup>3</sup>ëi<sup>3</sup>íí<sup>3</sup> Ñ<sup>3</sup>í»Éí<sup>3</sup> 1-Ç Ñ<sup>3</sup>Û<sup>3</sup>Ó<sup>3</sup>ÛÝ` ï»Ýë<sup>3</sup>Ãáß<sup>3</sup>Í ÝB<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>»Éáð Ù<sup>3</sup>ëCÝ ¹ÇÙáðÙ<sup>3</sup>íáðC ¹ÇÙáðÙÁ Ñ<sup>3</sup>Û<sup>3</sup>»Éáð ã<sup>3</sup>ÑCÝ ï»Ýë<sup>3</sup>Ãáß<sup>3</sup>Í ÝB<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>láÓ ëiáññ<sup>3</sup>µ<sup>3</sup>Á<sup>3</sup>ÝáðÙÁ ¹ÇÙáðÙ<sup>3</sup>íáðCÝ å»ïù ð ï<sup>3</sup>ñ e<sup>3</sup>ó<sup>3</sup>íí<sup>3</sup>Ý` ³ÛÝ»Ó ÝB»Éáí ³ÛÝ Éñ<sup>3</sup>óáðóCä ÷<sup>3</sup>ëi<sup>3</sup>ÃÖÃ»ñC ó<sup>3</sup>ÝIÁ, áñáÝù å»ïù ð Ý»ñi<sup>3</sup>Û<sup>3</sup>óí»CÝ, e<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>ÛÝ å»Ý Ý»ñi<sup>3</sup>Û<sup>3</sup>óí»É, iiÙ<sup>3</sup>É ¹»åùáðÙ` ÝB<sup>3</sup>Í »ñíáð ï<sup>3</sup>ñí<sup>3</sup> ³BÉ<sup>3</sup>Ýù<sup>3</sup>ÛÇÝ e<sup>3</sup>AÇ ³éi<sup>3</sup>ÁC ³éi<sup>3</sup>ÛáðÃÛáðÝÁ Ñ<sup>3</sup>ëi<sup>3</sup>íáð ñ<sup>3</sup>ñE<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>ÛÇÝ ï»Ó»ï<sup>3</sup>ÝùÁ:

2Ü<sup>1</sup> Éñ<sup>3</sup>óáðóCä Ý»ñi<sup>3</sup>Û<sup>3</sup>óíáð ÷<sup>3</sup>ëi<sup>3</sup>ÃÖÃ»ñÁ (ï»Ó»ï<sup>3</sup>ÝùÁ) .. ë Ó»éù »Ý µ»ñáðÙ ï»Ýë<sup>3</sup>Ãáß<sup>3</sup>Í ÝB<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>»Éáð Ñ<sup>3</sup>Û<sup>3</sup>ñ ³ÝÑñ<sup>3</sup>Á»Bí ÷<sup>3</sup>ëi<sup>3</sup>ÃÖÃ»ñC ï<sup>3</sup>ñ.·íC<sup>3</sup>í, ù<sup>3</sup>ÝC áñ ï<sup>3</sup>é<sup>3</sup>ñíáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý í»ñáÝB<sup>3</sup>É áñáßÙ<sup>3</sup>Ùµ Ñ<sup>3</sup>ëi<sup>3</sup>íí<sup>3</sup> ï»Ýë<sup>3</sup>Ãáß<sup>3</sup>Í ÝB<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>»Éáð .. ï»Ýë<sup>3</sup>Ãáß<sup>3</sup>Íí<sup>3</sup>éáðC Ù<sup>3</sup>Ñ<sup>3</sup>Ý ¹»åùáðÙ Á<sup>3</sup>Û<sup>3</sup>Ý Ýå<sup>3</sup>ëi íx<sup>3</sup>ñ»Éáð Ñ<sup>3</sup>Û<sup>3</sup>ñ ³ÝÑñ<sup>3</sup>Á»Bí ÷<sup>3</sup>ëi<sup>3</sup>ÃÖÃ»ñC ó<sup>3</sup>ÝIÇ ³é<sup>3</sup>çCÝ ï»íC Ñ<sup>3</sup>Û<sup>3</sup>ÛÝ` ï<sup>3</sup>ñCù<sup>3</sup>ÛÇÝ ï»Ýë<sup>3</sup>Ãáß<sup>3</sup>Í ÝB<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>»Éáð Ñ<sup>3</sup>Û<sup>3</sup>ñ ù<sup>3</sup>Ö<sup>3</sup>ù<sup>3</sup>óCÝ ¹ÇÙáðÙÇ .. ³ÛÉ ÷<sup>3</sup>ëi<sup>3</sup>ÃÖÃ»ñC Ñ»í ÙÇ<sup>3</sup>ëCÝ Ý»ñi<sup>3</sup>Û<sup>3</sup>óÝáðÙ ð ³å<sup>3</sup>Ñáí<sup>3</sup>.ñ<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>Ý e<sup>3</sup>AÁ Ñ<sup>3</sup>ëi<sup>3</sup>íáð ÷<sup>3</sup>ëi<sup>3</sup>ÃáðOÃÁ (³BÉ<sup>3</sup>Ýù<sup>3</sup>ÛÇÝ ·ñùáðÙÍÁ .. ï<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup> å<sup>3</sup>íx»ÝÁ, ³ÝÑñ<sup>3</sup>Á»BíáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý ¹»åùáðÙ` e<sup>3</sup>AÁ Ñ<sup>3</sup>ëi<sup>3</sup>íáð ³ÛÉ ÷<sup>3</sup>ëi<sup>3</sup>ÃÖÃ»ñ ï<sup>3</sup>Ù ³ñE<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>ÛÇÝ ï»Ó»ï<sup>3</sup>ÝùÁ»ñ):

Èñ<sup>3</sup>óáðóCä Ý»ñi<sup>3</sup>Û<sup>3</sup>óíáð ï»Ó»ï<sup>3</sup>ÝùÁ ³ÝÑñ<sup>3</sup>Á»BíáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý Ù<sup>3</sup>ëCÝ ÝBíáðÙ ð Ý<sup>3</sup>.. ßä»ï<sup>3</sup>Ý ï»Ýë<sup>3</sup>Ãáß<sup>3</sup>ÍÝ»ñC Ù<sup>3</sup>ëCÝ| ÈÔÐ ûñ»Ýúç 47-ñ<sup>1</sup> Ñáí<sup>3</sup>íáðÙ, áñC Ñ<sup>3</sup>Û<sup>3</sup>Û<sup>3</sup>ÛÝ` ³BÉ<sup>3</sup>Ýù<sup>3</sup>ÛÇÝ ·ñùáðÙÍÇ ï<sup>3</sup>Ù ¹ñ<sup>3</sup>ÝáðÙ Ñ<sup>3</sup>Û<sup>3</sup>å<sup>3</sup>íí<sup>3</sup>e<sup>3</sup>Ý` ï<sup>3</sup>ñéáðÙÛÝ»ñC ï<sup>3</sup>Ù e<sup>3</sup>AÁ Ñ<sup>3</sup>ëi<sup>3</sup>íáð ûñ»Ýë<sup>3</sup>ñáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ùµ e<sup>3</sup>ÑÙ<sup>3</sup>Ýí<sup>3</sup> ³ÛÉ ÷<sup>3</sup>ëi<sup>3</sup>ÃÖÃ»ñC µ<sup>3</sup>ó<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>ÛáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý ¹»åùáðÙ ³BÉ<sup>3</sup>Ýù<sup>3</sup>ÛÇÝ e<sup>3</sup>AÁ Ñ<sup>3</sup>ëi<sup>3</sup>íáðÙ ð ³ñE<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>ÛÇÝ ï»Ó»ï<sup>3</sup>ÝùÁí, Çe<sup>3</sup>í ¹ñ<sup>3</sup> µ<sup>3</sup>ó<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>ÛáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý ¹»åùáðÙ ¹<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>Ý ï<sup>3</sup>ñ·áí|:

ö<sup>3</sup>ëiáñ»Ý, ï<sup>3</sup>ñ»ÉC ð .<sup>3</sup>É ³ÛÝ »½ñ<sup>3</sup>Ñ<sup>3</sup>Ý.Û<sup>3</sup>Ý, áñ ¹ÇÙáðÙ<sup>3</sup>íáðC ³å<sup>3</sup>Ñáí<sup>3</sup>.ñ<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>Ý e<sup>3</sup>AÁ C e<sup>1</sup>/2µ<sup>3</sup>Ý» e<sup>3</sup>E<sup>3</sup>É ð Ñ<sup>3</sup>Û<sup>3</sup>ñíí»É` ·áñí<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>ÉáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý ³BÉ<sup>3</sup>ÍCóÝ»ñC íáðÙÇó ÁáðÛÉ iñí<sup>3</sup> Ë<sup>3</sup>E<sup>3</sup>IÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý å<sup>3</sup>íx<sup>3</sup>éáí, Ñ»í<sup>3</sup>µ<sup>3</sup>ñ 2008Å. Ñáíí»Ùµ»ñC 18-Çó 2010Å. Ù<sup>3</sup>ñííC 19-Ý ÁÝí<sup>3</sup> Å<sup>3</sup>Û<sup>3</sup>Ýí<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>íí<sup>3</sup>IÇÝ Ñ<sup>3</sup>Û<sup>3</sup>å<sup>3</sup>íí<sup>3</sup>e<sup>3</sup>Ý ·áðÙ<sup>3</sup>ñ<sup>3</sup>ÛÇÝ ï<sup>3</sup>ñm»ñáðÃÛáðÝÁ»ÝÄ<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup> ð íx<sup>3</sup>ñÙ<sup>3</sup>Ý, ù<sup>3</sup>ÝC áñ ßä»ï<sup>3</sup>Ý ï»Ýë<sup>3</sup>Ãáß<sup>3</sup>ÍÝ»ñC Ù<sup>3</sup>ëCÝ, ÈÔÐ ûñ»Ýúç 57-ñ<sup>1</sup> ÑáíííC 2-ñ<sup>1</sup> Ù<sup>3</sup>ëC Ñ<sup>3</sup>Û<sup>3</sup>Û<sup>3</sup>ÛÝ` ï»Ýë<sup>3</sup>Ãáß<sup>3</sup>Í ÝB<sup>3</sup>Ý<sup>3</sup>íáð ëiáññ<sup>3</sup>µ<sup>3</sup>Á<sup>3</sup>Û<sup>3</sup>Û<sup>3</sup>Ý Ù»Öùáí áíx<sup>3</sup>ñí<sup>3</sup> ï»Ýë<sup>3</sup>Ãáß<sup>3</sup>ÍC ·áðÙ<sup>3</sup>ñÝ»ñÁ íx<sup>3</sup>ñíáðÙ »Ý ³é<sup>3</sup>Ýò Á<sup>3</sup>Û<sup>3</sup>Í»íC e<sup>3</sup>ÑÙ<sup>3</sup>Ýí<sup>3</sup> ï<sup>3</sup>Ù<sup>3</sup>Ý:

Ó»ï<sup>3</sup>ñíí»Éáí ßø<sup>3</sup>ñíáð Çñ<sup>3</sup>íáðÝùÝ»ñC å<sup>3</sup>ßíá<sup>3</sup>ÝC Ù<sup>3</sup>ëCÝ| ÈÔÐ ûñ»Ýúç 15-ñ<sup>1</sup> ÑáíííC 1-ÇÝ Ù<sup>3</sup>ëC 1-ÇÝ ï»íáí` å<sup>3</sup>ßíá<sup>3</sup>ÝC íáðÙÇó áñáßáðÙ ð ï<sup>3</sup>Û<sup>3</sup>Û<sup>3</sup>ÛÝ` ï<sup>3</sup>é<sup>3</sup>ç<sup>3</sup>ñíí»É ÈÔÐ è<sup>2</sup>Ü ßéáóC<sup>3</sup>É<sup>3</sup>Í<sup>3</sup>Ý ³å<sup>3</sup>ÑáíáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý í<sup>3</sup>é<sup>3</sup>ÛáðÃÛáðÝ` ·áñí<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>ÉáðÃÛáðÝCó Ñ<sup>3</sup>Û<sup>3</sup>ÛÝ»É »Ý, áñ å<sup>3</sup>ßíá<sup>3</sup>ÝC ³é<sup>3</sup>ç<sup>3</sup>ñíáðÃÛáðÝÁ ÑÝ<sup>3</sup>ñííñáñ å<sup>3</sup> ï<sup>3</sup>ñíí»É` å<sup>3</sup>íx<sup>3</sup>é<sup>3</sup>µ<sup>3</sup>Ý»Éáí, áñ Çµñ ³ÛÝ Ñ<sup>3</sup>Û<sup>3</sup>ëáðÙ ð ßä»ï<sup>3</sup>Ý ï»Ýë<sup>3</sup>Ãáß<sup>3</sup>ÍÝ»ñC Ù<sup>3</sup>ëCÝ| ÈÔÐ ûñ»Ýúç å<sup>3</sup>Ñ<sup>3</sup>ÝCÝ:

é<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>ÛÝ ÝB<sup>3</sup>Í áñáßÙ<sup>3</sup>ÝÝ Ç å<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>e<sup>3</sup>Ý ÈÔÐ è<sup>2</sup>Ü ßéáóC<sup>3</sup>É<sup>3</sup>Í<sup>3</sup>Ý ³å<sup>3</sup>ÑáíáðÃÛ<sup>3</sup>Ý í<sup>3</sup>é<sup>3</sup>ÛáðÃÛáðÝ` ·áñí<sup>3</sup>í<sup>3</sup>ÉáðÃÛáðÝCó Ñ<sup>3</sup>Û<sup>3</sup>ÛÝ»É »Ý, áñ å<sup>3</sup>ßíá<sup>3</sup>ÝC ³é<sup>3</sup>ç<sup>3</sup>ñíáðÃÛáðÝÁ ÑÝ<sup>3</sup>ñííñáñ å<sup>3</sup> ï<sup>3</sup>ñíí»É` å<sup>3</sup>íx<sup>3</sup>é<sup>3</sup>µ<sup>3</sup>Ý»Éáí, áñ Çµñ ³ÛÝ Ñ<sup>3</sup>Û<sup>3</sup>ëáðÙ ð ßä»ï<sup>3</sup>Ý ï»Ýë<sup>3</sup>Ãáß<sup>3</sup>ÍÝ»ñCÝ:

ä³ßiä³ÝÇ ËáñÑíáí .. ³ÝÙÇç³ï³Ý û·ÝáðÃÛ³Ùµ ¹ÇÙáðÙ³ïáðÝ ¹ÇÙ»É ¿ ÈÔÐ  
ÁÝ¹Ñ³Ýáõ Çñ³í³ëáõÃÛ³Ý ³é³çÇÝ ³íÙ³ÝÇ(i³ñä³ï³Ý) ¹³ï³ñ³Ý, áñÁ ¹ÇÙáðÙ³ïáðÇ Ñ³ÛöÝ  
ÁÝ¹¹»Ù §ÃÈÔÐ ëáóC³E³í³Ý ³å³ÑáíáðÃÛ³Ý ³E³ñ³ñáðÃÛ³Ý ³B³E³í³í³½Ù| å»í³í³Ý ³é³ñä³í³Ý  
ÑÇÙÝ³ñÍÇ ³Ýó³Í Å³Ù³Ý³ñ³ñÍÇ aëi³oí³Í ³»Ýë³ÃáB³ÍÁ Ñ³B³ñÍ»ÉáðÝ .. íx³ñ»ÉáðÝ  
å³ñí³í³áñ»óÝ»Éáð å³Ñ³ÝçÁ µ³ñ³ñ»É ¿:

ÜÙ³Ý³ÍÇå Ñ³ñó»ñáí ¹ÇÙáðÙÝ»ñç ùÝ³ñíäðÙÝ »ñµ»ÙÝ ³ÛÉ »ñíñíÝ»ñç ûÙµáð¹ëÙ³ÝÝ»ñç ÙÇç³ÙíáðÃÛáðÝÝ ¿ å³Ñ³ÝçáðÙ` áñáÝó Ñ»í Ñ³Ù³·áñí³ñó»Éáí, Ñ³çäÓíáðÙ ¿ Éáðí»É Ý³.. Ñ³Ýñ³å»ñáðÃÛáðÝáðÙ í»ñµÝ³ñ»óñ³ñ` Ý³ËÍÇÝáðÙ Ùáñ³ñ³ñíñ»ñç ù³Ö³ù³óÇÝ»ñç ³éç.. ï³..ñ` ËÝ¹ÇñÝ»ñÁ :

2.5. ÇÙáðÙÝ»ñ, ³é³ç³ñïláðÃÛáðÝÝ»ñ .. Ñ³Ýñ³·ñ»ñ  
Ý»ñï³Û³ÓÝ»Éáð Çñ³íáðÝù: ²ÛÉ Çñ³íáðÝùÝ»ñ

2010. äðþíða³ÝÁ ëi³ó»É ð Y³.. ÙÇ B³ñù ¹ÇÙáõÙÝ»ñ, áñáÝù ï³åi³í »Ý Ù³ñ1áo  
ë»÷³Í³ÝáõÃÛ³Ý` 20 ¹ÇÙáõÙ, ³éáÖçáõÃÛ³Ý å³Ññ³ÝÙ³Ý `` µÅB³i³Í³Ý û·ÝáõÃÛ³Ý` 12  
¹ÇÙáõÙ, µÝ³i³ñ³ÝÇ ³ÝÓ»éÝÙË»ÉÇáõÃÛ³Ý` 7 ¹ÇÙáõÙ, Ññi³¹Çñ å³ÑÙ³Ý i³Ùñ»ñáõÙ  
·ÍýáÖ ³ÝÓ³Ýó i»ë³ÍoáõÃÛ³Ý` 4 ¹ÇÙáõÙ, µ³ñ»Ýå³ëi ßñç³Í³ ÙÇç³i³ÙñáõÙ ³åñ»Éáõ` 3  
¹ÇÙáõÙ `` éáõÛÝ ½»íáõÛóÇ ³ÕÛáõë³í 2-áõÙ Ýßi³í ÙÇ B³ñù ³ÛÉ Çñ³íáõÝùÝ»ñC Ñ»i:

ÜB̄Í Çñ³íáõÝùÝ»ñÇÝ í»ñ³μ»ñíáÖ ù³Öù³óÇÝ»ñÇ ¹ÇÙáõÙÝ»ñÇ  
í»ñÉáõíáõÃÙáõÝÁ éäõÙÝ ½»íäõÙóáõÙ áç ³ñíáõÙ ³ÛÝ å³í×³éáí, ù³ÝÇ áñ Ýñ³Ýó ×ÝßáÖ  
Ù»í³Ù³eÝáõÃÙáõÝÁ áçñ î³ÙáõÙ Ù³ñ¹áõ È³Eíí³í Çñ³íáõÝùÝ»ñÇ Ù³eÇÝ μ³ñÓñ³í³í  
Ññó»ñáí ä³ßíå³ÝÇ ÙÇç³ÙíáõÃÙáõÝ áçñ å³Ñ³ÝçíáõÙ: ²Û¹ ¹ÇÙáõÙÝ»ñÇ Ñ»í ³ßE³i³ÝùÁ  
ÑÇÙÝ³ÝáõÙ e³ÑÙ³Ý³+³í»É ¿ ¹ÇÙáñ¹Ý»ñÇÝ Çñ»Ýó Çñ³íáõÝùÝ»ñÇ å³ßíå³ÝáõÃÙ³Ý  
³ÛÉ ÙÇçáóÝ»ñÇÝ»ñí³Ù³öÙ³Ùµ: Aæëí Ñ³ÙíÝ³µ»ñí³í È³EíáõÙÝ»ñÁ Ù³ñ¹í³Ýó ûñÇÝ³Ý  
ß³Ñ»ñÇÝ ¿ ³Ý³Ý 3¹/²»éáõÃÙáõÝ áõÝ»ó»É „ ³ñ³·áñ»Ý í»ñ³óí»É »Ý:

ØÇ"ÝáõÜÝ Å³Ù³Ý³ï ³ÝÑñ³Å»ßï »Ù Ñ³Ù³ñáõÙ ³Ýñ³13éÝ³É ³ÛÝ Çñ³ÍÇx³ÍÇÝ, áñÁ ëï»ÖlíÝ É ï å»ï³Í³Ý " ï»Ö³Í³Ý ÇÝùÝ³Í³é³Í³ñÙ³Ý Ù³ñÙÇÝÝ»ñÇ láÖÙÇó Ù³ñ¹³Ýó ¹ÇÙáõÜÝ»ñÇ ùÝÝ³ñïÙ³Ý áÉáñláõÙ :

‘ÇÙáðÙÝ’»ñ, ³é³ç³ñíáðÃÛáðÝÝ»ñ “ Ñ³Ýñ³.ñ»ñ Ý»ñí³Û³óÝ»ÉÝ áð áÖç³ÙÇÍ Å³ÙÍ»íáðÙ å³íß³× å³í³ëË³Ý ëí³Ý³ÉÁ Ù³ñ¹áð í³ñ·áñ³·áðÛÝ Çñ³íáðÝùÝ»ñÇó ¿ : ²ÛÝ ³Ùñ³.ñí³í ¿ ÈÓÐ è³ÑÛ³Ý³1ñáðÃÛ³Ý 28-ñ¹ Ñá¹í³íáðÙ :

ÇÙáðÙ³íáðÝ»ñÝ Çñ»Ýó ¹ÇÙáðÙÝ»ñáðÙ „ Ñ³Ý¹ÇåáðÙÝ»ñÇ Á³Ù³Ý³í ß³í Ñ³x³È ¹À·ÁÑáðÃÛáðÝ »Ý Ñ³ÛiÝáðÙ ³Ûe ³Ûe ³ÛÝ å³ßiáÝ³í³ñ ³ÝÓ³ÝóÇo` Ýß»Éáí, áñ í»ñçÇÝÝ»ñë Á³Ù³Ý³íÇÝ å»Ý å³³ëÈ³ÝáðÙ Çñ»Ýó ¹ÇÙáðÙÝ»ñÇÝ, Èáðë³÷áðÙ »Ý ·ñ³íáñ å³í³ëÈ³Ý i³Éáðò ³Û ïÉ óáðò³µ»ñáðÙ »Ý ³ÝáðÙ³¹Çñ „ ³Ýµ³ñ»ËÇÖ× í»ñ³µ»ñÙáðÝù Ýñ³Ýó Ýï³íÙ³Ùµ :

²Û¹ Ñ³ñ³µ»ñáðÃÛáðÝÝ»ñÇ áÉáññáðÙ ³ÛÅÙ ·áññáðÙ ï §ø³Ö³ñ³óÇÝ»ñÇ  
 ³é³ç³ññáðÃÛáðÝÝ»ñÁ, ¹ÇÙáðÙÝ»ñÁ " µáÖáùÝ»ñÁ ùÝÝ³ññ»Éáð ï³ñ·Ç Ù³ëëÇÝ| ÈÔÐ  
 ûñ»ÝùÁ, áñÁ è³ï³ÛÝ, Çñ µÝáðÛÃáí ãÇ ï³ñáÖ ï³ñ·³ñáñ»É ï³ññ³ñ³Ý ï³ñáðÛÃÁ, Çëë  
 ù³Ö³ñ³óÇÝ»ñÁ Ù»í³Ù³ë³Ùµ ¹ÇÙáðÙ »Ý Ñ³Ù³å³ñ³ëË³Ý Ù³ñÙÇÝÝ»ñÇÝ Ñ»Ýó ³ÛÝ  
 Ñ³ññ»ñáí, áñáÝó ùÝÝ³ññáðÙÁ ÝÙ³Ý ï³ñáðÛÃ ï å³Ñ³ÝçáðÙ :

· áñíáðÝ» áðóÃÛáðÝÁ Í³k.-³íáñáÖ ûñ» Ýé¹ñáðÛáðÝÁ å³ñáðÝ³láðÙ ɿ ÝÙ³Ý ÝáñÙ»ñ :

êї»ӦÍří ÇñáӦáðÃÛ³Ý ßiřÙ³ÝÝ áo ÝÙ³Ý »ñ·áðÛÁÝ»ñÇ ՚³ÝE³ñ·»ÉÙ³ÝÁ ՚Ýá³eíÇ  
Đ³Û³eí³ÝÇ Đ³Ýñ³å»iáðÃÛ³Ý ûñÇÝ³iáí ՚³ñä³i³Ý ÑÇÙáðÝùÝ»ñÝ áo ՚³ñä³i³Ý ՚³ñáðÛÁÁ  
՚ñ·³iáñáÖ ûñ»ÝùÇ ÁÝ¹áðÛÁ, áñÇ ·áñÍáӦáðÃÛáðÝÁ ՚i³g³ílÇ ՚³ñä³i³Ý ՚³ñáðÛÁ  
Çñ³i³Ý³óÝáÖ µáÉáñ Ù³ñÙÇÝÝ»ñÇ íñ³ :

ì»ñç³µ³Ý

2ÝÑñ³À»ßí »Ù Ñ³Ù³ñáoÙ Ýß»É, áñ Ñ³ßí»iáo À³Ù³Ý³ñ³íáoÙ »ñíñáoÙ Ù³ñíáo Çñ³íáoÙÝ»ñÇ å³ßiå³Ýí³íáoÙí³Ý íCx³íÇ í»ñÉáoíáoÙáoÝÁ óáoÙó ¿ i³ÉÇé, áñ, åÝ³Ù³ ä³ßiå³ÝÇ 2008 „ 2009ÄÄ. i³ñ»i³Ý ½»íáoÙóÝ»ñáoÙ Ýßí³ Ù³ñíáoÙ Çñ³íáoÙÝ»ñÇ „ ÑÇÙÝ³ñ³ñ ³¹/³íáoÙáoÝÝ»ñÇ È³ËíáoÙÝ»ñÇ å³i³x³éÝ»ñÇ í»ñ³óÙ³ÝÝ áoÙÖÖí³ å³ßiå³ÝÇ ³é³ç³ñíáoÙáoÝÝ»ñÇó áo ÈáññáoñíÝ»ñÇó áä µáÉáñÝ »Ý Çñ³·ñíÍ»É, µ³Ùó „ ³ÛÝå»ë ÝáoÙÝ³íÇå È³ËíáoÙÝ»ñÁ Ñ³ßí»iáo i³ñi³Ý µÝáñáß å¿ÇÝ : ö³ëi»Éáí ÝÙ³Ý, Ä»íáoÙ½, Ñ³Ù»ëi ³ñí¹ÜáoÙÝ»ñ` ³Ý³ñ³ÉáoÙ »Ù µáÉáñ å»i³ñ³Ý Ù³ñíÙÇÝÝ»ñÇ „ å³ßiåÝ³ñ³ÝÓ³Ýó ïáOÙÇó èáoÙÝ ½»íáoÙóÇ ß³Ñ³·ñ·Çé ùÝÝ³ñíáoÙ :

ÈÔĐ Ø³ñ¹áõ Çñ³íáõÝùÝ»ñÇ  
å³ßïå³Ý